Format and Distribution of Marks in the Question Papers of the End Semester Examination & Instructions

I] Every question Paper of Theory Subject of 80 marks except Paper no 1.5 i.e Legal Language & Legal writing shall be modeled on following Pattern

SECTION –A (10 Marks):
Section –A consist of 15 (fifteen) Multiple Choice Questions covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Out of these 15 questions the students are required to answer 10 (ten) questions. Each question carries One mark.

SECTION –B (30 Marks):
It consist of 8 (Eight) short answer questions from the given syllabus. Students are required to answer 6 (Six) out of these eight question. Each question carries 5 marks

SECTION – C (40 Marks) :
It consist of 8 (Eight) long answer questions from the given syllabus. Students are required to answer 5 (Five) out of these eight question. Each question carries 8 marks
The question paper of Computer Theory Subject will be of 40 marks & shall be modeled on the following pattern.

SECTION – A (10 Marks):
Section – A consists of 15 (fifteen) Multiple Choice Questions covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Out of these 15 questions, the students are required to answer 10 (ten) questions. Each question carries One mark.

SECTION – B (30 Marks):
It consists of 8 (Eight) questions from the given syllabus covering all the Units specified in the syllabus. Students are required to answer 6 (Six) out of these eight questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

LL.B. – 1ST SEMESTER - 5 YEAR COURSE
Course Code 1.1
ENGLISH - I

Question Pattern:
In total, the students will have to answer 5 questions.

Question number one has 10 objective type questions from all the units. Each question carries 10 marks.

Question number two is of section A and B. Section A consists of 4 questions from Prose Selections out of which students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Section B consists of 4 questions from Poem Selections out of which students will have to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each.

Question number 3 is from Composition. There will be three questions and students will have to answer two and each question carries 5 marks each.

Question number 4 is from Vocabulary. There are 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

Question number 5 is from Grammar. There will be 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.
UNIT – I

Seven Short Stories from “THE EAST AND THE WEST” by N. Mukherji, S. Chand Publications:

a. The Gifts - O’Henry
b. A Day’s Wait - Earnest Hemmingway
c. The Refugee - Pearl S. Buck
d. The Ant and the Grasshopper - Somerset Maugham
e. The Bet - Anton Chekhov
f. The Doctor’s Word - R. K. Narayan
g. The Postmaster - Tagore

UNIT – II

Seven Poems from Selected College poems – Edited by Ambika Sen Gupta, Orient Longman Publication:

a. All the World’s Stage - William Shakespeare
b. Ulysses - Lord Alfred Tennyson
c. A Prayer for my daughter - William Butler Yeats
d. The Road Not Taken - Robert Frost
e. The Unknown Citizen - W. H. Auden
f. Do Not Go Gentle into that Good Night - Dylan Thomas
g. Night of the Scorpion - Nissim Ezekiel

UNIT – 3 - Composition

a. Letter Writing
b. Drafting Notices of General Nature
UNIT – 4 – Vocabulary

a. One Word Substitution

UNIT – 5 – Grammar

Active and Passive Voice

a. Direct and Indirect Speech
b. Questions Tag
c. Transformation of Affirmative Sentence into Negative Sentence
d. Transformation of Exclamatory Sentence into Assertive Sentence

Course Code -1.2

Philosophy –I

Unit – I Definition and Scope of Logic:

a) Nature and definition of logic
b) Knowledge
   ● Sources of knowledge
   ● forms of knowledge
c) Argument
   - Structure of argument
   - Premise and Conclusion
   - Deductive and inductive argument
   - Form and matter
   - Truth and Validity
   - Formal and material truth
   - Positive and Normative Science.

Unit – II  Terms.

a) Words and terms
b) Definition of term
c) Division of terms

Unit – III  Proposition.

a) Sentence and Proposition
b) Kinds of proposition
c) Categorical Proposition
   - Quality
   - Quantity
   - Forms of Proposition according to quality and quantity
   - Distribution of terms
   - Reduction of sentence into logical form of proposition
   - Venn diagram technique
**Unit – IV**

Immediate inference.

a) Inference
   - Deductive and inductive inference.
   - Mediate and immediate inference

b) Conversion
   - Definition and rules of conversion
   - Kinds of Conversions

c) Obversion
   - Definition and rules of obversion

d) Definition and rules of contraposition.

e) Opposition of proposition
   - Forms of opposition
   - Square of opposition

**Unit – V**

Syllogism

a) Categorical Syllogism
   - Definition of syllogism – its characteristics
   - Structure of syllogism
   - Kinds of syllogism
   - Rules of Categorical syllogism and fallacies
   - Figure of syllogism
   - Mood of syllogism
   - Special rules of figure
   - Venn diagram technique for testing categorical syllogism

b) Enthymeme

**Unit – VI**

Non – Formal fallacies

a) Definition of fallacy

b) Fallacies of relevance

**Book Prescribed**

- Text book of deductive logic – Bholanath Roy
- Introduction to logic – I. M. Copi
Course Code 1.3

HISTORY – I

PAPER-III

Ancient Period: From Earliest Times to 713-14 A.D

Unit – I

Sources of Ancient Indian History

A. Archaeological Sources
B. Literary Sources
C. Foreign Accounts

Unit – II

Kingship

A. Theories Regarding the Origin of Kingship
B. Duties of a King and Checks on his Powers
C. Qualifications and Role of Ministers

Unit – III

Nature of the State in Ancient India

A. Forms and Types of States
B. Monarchy
C. Republics
D. Nature, Aim and Functions of the State

Unit – IV
Administrative System in Ancient India
A. Vedic Administration
B. Maurya Administration
C. Gupta Administration

Unit – V
Religious Movements in Ancient India
A. Buddhism
B. Jainism

Unit – VI
Judicial Administration in Ancient India
A. Ancient Law Givers
B. Jury System
C. Judges and their Duties
D. Royal Courts and other Popular Courts
E. Judicial Procedure
F. Crimes and Punishment

Unit – VII
Heritage of Ancient India
A. Social Heritage
B. Cultural Heritage

REFERENCE BOOKS:
2. Beni Prasad: State in Ancient India
3. R.C. Majumdar: Ancient India
4. D.D. Kosambi: The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
5. R.K. Mookerjee: Hindu Civilization
6. K.L. Khurana: Ancient India
7. K.P.Jaiswal: Hindu Polity
8. Beni Prasad: The Political Theory in Ancient India
9. D.R. Bhandarkar: Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
10. Nagendra Singh: Juristic Concepts of Ancient Indian Polity
11. Nagendra Nath: Law Aspects of Ancient Indian Policy
12. A.K.Sen: Studies in Ancient Indian Political Thought

Course Code 1.4

**ECONOMICS-I**

*(Micro Economics)*

**UNIT-I**

NATURE AND SCOPE OF ECONOMICS-Definition of Economics-Adam Smith, Marshall, Robbins and P.A. Samuelson; Critical Evaluation of Robbins Definition; Relevance of Economics to Law; Nature and Limitation of Economics Laws

**UNIT-II**

APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS - Nature and scope of Economics.; Micro Economics and Macro Economics
UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

UTILITY ANALYSIS OF DEMAND-Demand: Its meaning, Factors influencing demand.; Variations and changes in demand.; Law of Demand: Assumptions and Exceptions to the Law.

UNIT- V

ELASTICITY OF DEMAND-Elasticity of Demand: Meaning and Types of Elasticity of demand.; Types of Price Elasticity of Demand.; Measurement of elasticity of demand, Importance of Elasticity of demand.

UNIT-VI

SUPPLY-Meaning of supply, supply and stock, Factors determining supply; Law of supply, with its assumptions and exceptions.

UNIT-VII

THEORY OF PRODUCTION-Factors of Production; Land, Labour, Capital & Entrepreneur its Characteristics; Concept of Cost of Production & its types.

UNIT-VIII

MARKET STRUCTURE-Meaning of Market and classification of market structure; Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic competition characteristics; Price determination under perfect competition

Suggested Books:

M.L. Jhingan: Micro Economics (Konark Publishers, New Delhi)


Ray, N.C. : An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd, Delhi


E.Benham : Economics

Prof. Pimparkar and Baper E: Business Economics Part-I Orient Longmans.

Prem J. Bhutani : Principles of Economics (Taxmann)

Course Code 1.5

Political Science –I

UNIT-I

Nature and scope of Political Science; Relation of Political Science with Law

UNIT-II

The State, Elements of State, Distinguish State with Society, Association, Government and Nation.

UNIT-III

Sovereignty- meaning, characteristics and Austin theory of Sovereignty.

UNIT-IV

Pluralism - Meaning and essential features.

UNIT-V

Nation and Nationality

UNIT-VI


UNIT-VII

Political Ideas of Karl Marx

UNIT-VIII
Democracy - Meaning, Kinds, Conditions necessary for successful working of Democracy

UNIT-IX

Socialism - Meaning and arguments

Democratic Socialism

UNIT-X

Political ideas of Mahatma Gandhi

Recommended Books:

1) Principles of Political Science - A. C. Kapoor
2) Principles of Political Science - R.C. Agrawal
3) Political Theory - L.S. Rathore & S.A. H. Haqqi

Course Code 1.6

Law of Contract-I

UNIT – I


UNIT – II

UNIT – III

UNIT – IV

Reference Books:

B.A. LL. B 2ND SEMESTER – 5 YEAR COURSE
Course Code 2.1
ENGLISH –II

Question Pattern:
In total the students will have to answer 5 questions.
Question number one has 10 objective type questions from all the units. Each question carries 10 marks.
Question number two is of section A and B. Section A consists of 4 questions from Prose Selections out of which students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Section B consists of 4 questions from Poem Selections out of which students will have to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each.

Question number 3 is from Composition. There will be three questions and students will have to answer two and each question carries 5 marks each.

Question number 4 is from Vocabulary. There are 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

Question number 5 is from Grammar. There will be 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

UNIT – I

Seven Prose Selections from “EASY ENGLISH” by Suresh Chandra, S. Chand Publications:

a. Facts About English - Suresh Chandra
b. Essentials of Education - Sir Richard Livingstone
c. Child Marriage - M. K. Gandhi
d. The Panorama of India’s Past - J. L. Nehru
e. My Lost Dollar - Stephen Leacock
f. Unsure Flight - Shobha Rani
g. The Two Friends - Margaret Atwood

UNIT -II

Seven Poem Selections from “EASY ENGLISH” by Suresh Chandra, S. Chand Publications:

a. Trees - Keshav Meshram
b. The Cloud - P. B. Shelley
c. Stopping By Woods On a Snowy Evening - Robert Frost
d. Whom Dost Thou Worship? - Tagore
e. Passage to India                       - Walt Whitman
f. Prospice                                - Robert Browning
g. Yussouf                                  - James Russell Lowell

UNIT -III – Composition


UNIT -IV – Vocabulary

a. Idioms and Phrases (Students must be able to use them in sentences)

UNIT – 5 – Grammar

a. Transformations of Simple Sentence into Complex and Compound Sentences
b. Transformations of Complex Sentence into Simple and Compound Sentences
c. Transformations of Compound Sentence into Simple and Complex Sentences
Course Code 2.2
Philosophy –II

Unit – I  Symbolic Logic.
  • Sentence and Statement
  • Simple and Compound Statement
  • Truth functional and non-truth functional statement
  • Variable and constant
  • Truth functional connectives

Unit – II  Decision Procedure.
  • Truth Table Method
  • Shorter Truth Table Method

Unit – III  The method of deduction.
  • Rules of Inference
  • Rules of Replacement
  • Formal Proof of Validity
  • Proof of Invalidity

Unit – IV  Quantification Theory
  • Proposition and Propositional Function
  • Primary rules of quantification
  • Proving validity
  • Proving invalidity

Unit – V
  • Definition
  • The three laws of thought
  • Inconsistency

Books Prescribed
  Text Book of deductive logic  –  Bholanath Roy
  Introduction to logic  –  I. M. Copi
Course Code 2.3
HISTORY – II

Medieval period: 713-14 to 1800 A.D.

UNIT – I
Advent of Islam
1.1 Early Life and Career of Prophet Mohammad
1.2 Teachings of Prophet Mohammad
1.3 Spread of Islam

UNIT – II
Nature and State of Government in Medieval India
2.1 State and Government under the Delhi Sultanate
2.2 State and Government under the Mughals
2.3 Administration of Vijayanagar Empire

UNIT – III
Rise of Maratha Power
3.1 Early Life and Career of Shivaji
3.2 Maratha Administration under Shivaji
3.3 Administration under the Peshwas

UNIT – IV
Economic and Revenue Administration in Medieval India
4.1 Under the Delhi Sultanate
4.2 Under the Mughals
4.3 Under the Marathas
UNIT – V

Judicial Administration in Medieval India

5.1 Sources of Law
5.2 Popular Law Courts
5.3 Judicial Procedures
5.4 Crimes and Punishments
5.5 Judicial Innovation

UNIT – VI

Emergence of Synthetic Culture

6.1 Bhakti Movement
6.1 Sufi Movement
6.3 Sikhism

UNIT – VII

Certain Important Political Events and their Impact on Indian History

7.1 Invasion of Mohammad- bin-Qasim
7.2 Mahamud of Ghaznis Indian Invasion
7.3 Battles of Terain
7.4 Allauddin Khilji’s Southern Invasion
7.5 Battles of Panipath
7.6 Battles of Chausa and Kanauj

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.L.Shrivastava: The Mughal Empire
2. K.N.Chitnis: Socio-economic of Medieval India
3. K.N.Chitnis: Glimpses of Medieval Indian States and Institutions
4. S.R.Sharma: Mughal Government and Administration
5. I.A. Qureshi: The Administration of Mughal Empire

Course Code 2.4
ECONOMICS-II
(Macro Economics)

Unit-I NATIONAL INCOME: CONCEPTS AND MEASUREMENT
- National Income: Meaning, Features of National Income
- Concepts of National Income.
- Measurements of National Income.
- Difficulties in the Measurement of National Income in India.

Unit-II UNEMPLOYMENT AND FULL EMPLOYMENT POLICY
- Types of Unemployment
- Causes of Unemployment
- Remedies of Unemployment

Unit-III CENTRAL BANKING
- Definition of Central Bank.
- Principles of Central Bank.
- Functions of Central Bank.

Unit-IV COMMERCIAL BANKING
- Definition of Commercial Banks
- Functions of Commercial Banks
- Credit creation by Commercial Banks.

Unit-V PUBLIC FINANCE
- Principles of Public Finance
- Taxation: Definition, characteristics and Canons of Taxation
• Types of taxes

Unit-VI PUBLIC DEBT

• Public debt – Classification,
• Causes and effects
• Public expenditure – Meaning.

Unit-VII ECONOMIC PLANNING

• Meaning and objectives of economic planning.
• Current five year plan- objectives.
• Types of economic planning

Unit-VIII CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

• Functions
• Co-operative credit societies

Suggested Books:

Misra and Puri : Modern Macro Economic Theory (Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi)
Jalan B.(1992), The Indian Economy : Problems and prospects ,Viking , New Delhi
Course Code 2.5
Political Science-II

Unit- I
Organs of Government- Legislature
Functions and Methods of Legislature

Unit- II
Executive- Types of Executive ; Functions of Executive

Unit- III
Judiciary- Functions of Judiciary ; Independence of Judiciary ; Judicial Review.

Unit- IV
Unitary forms of Government
Merits and Demerits

Unit- V
Federal form of Government
Features , Merits and Demerits

Unit- VI
Confederation

Unit- VII
Theory of Separation of Power.

Unit-VIII
Parliamentary form of Government
Features ; Merits and Demerits

Unit- IX
Presidential form of Government
Features, Merits and Demerits

Unit- X

Political Parties- Importance of Political Parties in a Democracy ;Types of Political Parties ;
Functions of Political Parties.

Books Recommended:

- Principles of Political Science - A. C. Kapoor
- Principles of Political Science - R. C. Agrawal
- Principles of Political Science - Dr. S. R. Myneni
Course Code 2.6
Law of Contract-II

UNIT – I

UNIT – II

UNIT – III
Indian Partnership Act

UNIT – IV

UNIT – V

Reference Books:
Avtar Singh - Law of Contract
J. P. Verma - The Law of Partnership in India
Saharay H. K - Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act
Krishman Nair - Law of Contract
Hire Purchase Act
Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
B. A. LL. B 3rd SEMESTER- 5 YEAR COURSE

Course Code 3.1

ENGLISH –III

Question Pattern:

In total the students will have to answer 5 questions.

Question number one has 10 objective type questions from all the units. Each question carries 10 marks.

Question number two is of section A and B. Section A consists of 4 questions from Prose Selections out of which students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Section B consists of 4 questions from Poem Selections out of which students will have to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each.

Question number 3 is from Composition. There will be three questions and students will have to answer two and each question carries 5 marks each.

Question number 4 is from Vocabulary. There are 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

Question number 5 is from Grammar. There will be 15 questions out of which students will have to answer 10 questions. Each question carries 1 mark each.

UNIT – I

Seven Prose Selections from “SESAME” by K. K. Reddy, S. Chand Publications:

a. Tolstoy’s Home - K. P. S. Menon
b. Socrates - J. B. Neilson
c. How to Make a Speech - Edgar I. Baker
d. Knowledge and Wisdom - Bertrand Russell
e. Marriage is a Private Affair - Chinua Achebe
f. On the Rule of the Road - A. G. Gardiner
g. The Secret of Work - Swami Vivekananda

UNIT – II

Seven Poem Selections from “THE MYSTIC DRUM” by Vilas Salunke and others, Orient Longman Publications:

a. The Invocation - John Milton
b. The Sunne Rising - John Donne
c. London - William Blake
d. The Journey of the Magi - T. S. Eliot
e. Ode to the West Wind - P. B. Shelley
f. Kubla Khan - S. T. Coleridge
g. Futility - Wilfred Owen

UNIT – III

Composition An Essay of 250 words on any topic of Socio-Political, Cultural and Leagal Nature

UNIT – IV

Vocabulary

a. Synonyms
b. Antonyms

UNIT – V

Grammar
a. Transformation of Two or More Sentences into One Simple Sentence
b. Transformation of Two or More Sentences into One Complex Sentence
c. Transformation of Two or More Sentences into One Compound Sentence

Course Code 3.2

Philosophy –III

Unit – I Inductive Generalization

- Inductive inference and deductive inference
- Need for induction
- Simple enumeration
- Scientific Induction

Unit – II Ground of Induction

- Observation
- Experiment

Unit – III Law of Nature

- Meaning and types of laws
- Law of Nature

Unit – IV Hypothesis

- Definition and nature of Hypothesis
- Origin of Hypothesis
- Condition of good Hypothesis
- Ad-hoc Hypothesis
- Verification and proof of Hypothesis

Unit – V Causality and Mill’s methods

- Cause
- Necessary condition
Sufficient Condition
Method of agreement
Method of difference
Joint method of agreement and difference
Method of residues
Method of concomitant

Books Prescribed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to logic</td>
<td>Pratik Hurley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inductive logic</td>
<td>Bholanath Roy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to logic</td>
<td>I. M. Copi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Code 3.3

HISTORY – III

Modern Period: From 1498 to 1857

UNIT -I
Advent of the Europeans-Factors Leading to the Arrival of European Companies in India.-. The Portuguese- The Dutch, The English, The French

UNIT -II
Growth of British Empire in Bengal-. Battle of Plessey-. Battle of Buxar-Dual Govt. In Bengal grant of Diwani

UNIT -III
Administrative Structure under the East India Company-Administrative Reforms under Lord Warren Hastings-Lord Cornwallis and his Permanent Land Settlement-Administrative Reforms under Lord William Bentinck-Lord Wellesley’s Subsidiary Alliance System -Lord Dalhousie’s Administrative Measures with Special Reference to his Policy of Doctrine of Lapse

UNIT -IV
Growth of Judiciary-Early Charters of East India Company; Judicial Plan of 1772; Regulating Act of 1773; Act of Settlement of 1781; Judicial Reforms under Lord Cornwallis and Lord William Bentinck

UNIT -V
Some Landmark Cases- Raja Nandakumar’s Case(1775); The Patna Case(1777-79);
The Cossijurah Case(1779-80)

UNIT -VI

Growth of Modern Means of Communication System and Educational Policies under the British- Development of Railways, Postal System, Telegraph and Public Works Department; Introduction of English Education in India; Woods Dispatch as the Magna Charta of Modern Education in India.

UNIT -VII


REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B.L.Grover and S.Grover: A New Look at Modern Indian History
2. V.D.Mahajan: Modern Indian History from 1707 to the Present Day
3. B.B.Mishra: Administration of East India Company
4. Majumdar, Raychaudhari and Dutta: An Advanced History of India
5. M.P.Jain: Outlines of Indian Legal History
6. M.P.Jain: Constitutional Law of India
7. M.Rama Jois: Legal and Constitutional History of India
8. A.B.Keith: Constitutional History of India
9. J.K.Mittal: Indian Legal and Constitutional History
10. K.B.Keshwani: History of Modern India
11. P.K.Mishra: Political History of India
12. P.E.Robert: History of British India
14. R.P.Manasi: British in India
Course Code 3.4
ECONOMICS-III

(INTERACTIONAL DIMENSIONS OF ECONOMICS AND LAW)

UNIT-I CONCEPT AND FUNCTION OF MONEY

- Difficulties of Barter System
- Evolution, definition, nature and functions of money.
- Types of money

UNIT – II ROLE OF MONEY

- Role of money in a capitalistic economy and Socialistic economy
- Advantages and devils of money.

UNIT – III VALUE OF MONEY

- Quantity Theory of Money
- Fisher’s version and Cambridge’s with their limitations.

UNIT-IV CHANGES IN THE VALUE OF MONEY

- Inflation
- Deflation
- Disinflation
- Reflation
- Stagflation

Their effects on the economy.

UNIT – V FEATURES OF LABOUR

- Definition
- Division of labour : Advantages and Disadvantages

UNIT-VI WAGES
• Concept of wages
• Types of wages
• Functions of wage boards
• Wage differentials

UNIT-VII INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

• Main features
• Reasons for Industrial dispute
• Machinery for prevention and settlement of Industrial disputes

UNIT – VIII ECONOMIC LEGISLATION

• Meaning
• Nature and scope
• Need and Importance of Industrial legislation & Labour Legislation.

UNIT – IX ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW

• Introduction to legal reasoning
• Efficiency
• Market and Efficiency
• Market failure
• Legal Education

UNIT-X MICRO-MACRO ECONOMICS AND LAW

• Broad view with Illustrations.

Suggested Books:

S.B. Gupta, Monetary Economics, S.Chand & Co.

T.T. Sethi, “Money, Banking and International Trade”
D.M.Mithani, “Money theory and Banking”

D.N.Jhingam, “Money, Banking and International Theory, Public Finance

Datt, R and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi


S.R.Mynenei, Principles of Economics for Law Students

K.C.Gopalkrishna “Legal Economics”

**Course Code 3.5**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE-III**

**Unit - I**

Law –Meaning and Sources

Law - Liberty, Law and Morality, Rule of Law

**Unit - II**

Liberty - Meaning and Nature, Specific Kinds, Liberty and Authority

**Unit - III**

Equality - Meaning and nature, Specific kinds, Equality and Liberty

**Unit - IV**

Justice- Meaning and Nature, Political, Economic, Social and Distributive Justice

**Unit - V**

Property – Meaning, nature and forms of Property

**Unit - VI**
Rights – Meaning, Nature and specific kinds

Theories of Rights

Unit - VII

Power, Authority and Legitimacy

Types of Authority

Unit - VIII

Political Obligation - Meaning and Nature, Characteristics, Limitations

Unit - IX

Political Participation

Unit - X

Secularism- Meaning and Importance

Books Recommended:

Contemporary Political Theory- J. C. Johari
Political Theory - Dr. S.R. Myneni
Course Code 3.6

LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

1 UNIT-I


Definition, Nature Scope and Objects, Wrongful Act – Damnum Sine Injuria And Injuria Sine Damnum; Tort distinguish from Contact ,Crime & Breach of Trust; Unliquidated damages; Scope and object of Law of Torts

Justification In Tort ; Volenty not fit injuria; Necessity; Plaintiffs Default; Act of God; Inevitable accident; Private defence; Statutory authority; Judicial and quasi judicial act; Parental and quasi parental authority; Executive authority; Exercise of common right; Act causing slight harm

UNIT -II

Extinguishment of liability - Actio personalis moritur cum persona; Waiver and Acquiescence; Accord and Satisfaction; Limitation ; Standing : Who may sue and who may not sued; Doctrine of sovereign Immunity and its relevance in India; Vicarious liability-Master and Servant relationship, Principal and agent; Absolute\Strict Liability- Rule in Rylands v. Fletcher

UNIT-III

Defamation – Libel and slander; Trespass to land; Negligence - Basic concepts, Standard of care, duty to take care, Doctrine of Contributory Negligence; Nuisance - Definition, essentials and types; Legal remedies- Legal remedy; Award of Damages

UNIT-IV


UNIT-V

Consumer – The Concept, Objectives and Scope of CPA, Definitions: Consumer, Services; Deficiency in services–Meaning ,Professional service, Medical services, Lawyering services, Public Utility Services, Commercial Services; Unfair trade Practice -Misleading and False advertisement; Unsafe and Hazardous Products; Falsification of Trade Marks; Consumer safety; Services –
UNIT - VI

**Enforcement of Consumer rights**- Consumer Forums under CPA: Jurisdiction, Power and Functions-.,Procedure and Manner of filing a Complaint and hearing; Execution of Order- PIL-Class Action-Remedies-Administrative Remedies

**Suggested Readings:-**

B.A. LL.B – IVth Semester (5YRS)

Course Code 4.1

ENGLISH – IV

Question Pattern:

Question Number has 10 Objective type questions from all units. Each question carries 1 mark each.

Question number 2 has two section: A and B. Section A consists of 4 questions from prose selections. Students will have to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each. Section B consists of 4 questions from Poem selections. Students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 10 marks each.

Question number 3 consists of 10 questions from Legal terms. Students are asked to answer 5 questions. Each question carries 3 marks each.

Questions number 4 consists of 4 questions from communication skills and the students are asked to answer 2 questions. Each question carries 5 marks each.

Question number 5 is from paraphrasing. There will be two questions and students will have to answer one of them which carries 5 marks.

1. UNIT – 1

Six Prose Selections from “THE LAW AND LITERATURE” edited by Shakuntala Bharvani, Himalaya Publishing House:

a. The Merchant of Venice - William Shakespeare
b. The Cop and the Anthem - O. Henry
c. Murder - Arnold Bennett
d. Nineteen Eighty-Four - George Orwell
e. The Greek Interpreter - Arthur Conan Doyle
f. A Jury of Her Peers - Susan Glaspell

2. UNIT – 2
Five Poem Selections from “THE MYSTIC DRUM” by Vilas Salunke and Others, Orient Longman Publications:

a. Richard Cory - E. A. Robinson
b. What if a Much of a Which of a World - E. E. Cummings
c. The Mystic Drum - Gabriel Okara
d. This is a Photograph of Me - Margaret Atwood
e. Woman to Man - S. Judith Wright

3. UNIT – 3 – Legal Terms

Reference Book: “GENERAL ENGLISH FOR LAW STUDENTS” by Uma Shankar, Allahabad Law Agency Publication: Pages 32-52

4. UNIT – 4- Communication Skills

a. Self Image
b. Body Language
c. Effective Public Speaking
d. Leadership Skills

5. UNIT – 5 – Composition

a. Paraphrasing
Course Code 4.2

PHILOSOPHY – IV

Unit – I  Definition and scope of Ethics

- Definition
- Nature of Ethics
- Branches of Ethics
- Method of Ethics
- Is Ethics a Science?
- Uses of the study of Ethics

Unit – II  Moral Concepts

- Right
- Wrong
- Good
- The Good
- Duty
- Virtue
- Action and conduct

Unit – III  The Psychological basis of Ethics

- Moral and non-moral action
- Voluntary and non-voluntary action
- Desire – want, appetite and Desire
- Wish and Will

Unit – IV  Moral Judgment

- Nature of Moral Judgment
- Object and Moral Judgment

Books Prescribed

A Manual of Ethics – Jadunath Sinha
Outline of Ethics – Dr. R. N. Sharma
The Method of Ethics – Henry Sidgwick
Course Code 4.3
HISTORY –IV

UNIT-I
Socio-religious Reform Movements:
1.1 Brahma Samaj and Raja Ram Mohun Roy
1.2 Arya Samaj and Swami Dayanand Saraswati
1.3 Prarthana Samaj
1.4 Ramakrishna Mission
1.5 Theosophical Society
1.6 Muslim Reform Movement
1.7 Parsi Reform Movement
1.8 Sikh Reform Movement
1.9 Lower Caste Movement and Role of Mahatma Jyotiba Phule and Dr.B.R.Ambedkar

UNIT-II
Changes in Administrative Structure and Policies under the Crown
2.1 Judiciary
2.2 Local Self-government
2.3 Educational Reforms under the Crown after 1858

UNIT-III
Rise of Indian National Movement
3.1 Causes Leading to the Rise of Nationalism in India
3.2 Birth of Indian National Congress
3.3 Era of Moderates
3.4 Era of Extremists
UNIT-IV

Struggle for Freedom under Gandhiji

4.1 Non-co-operation Movement

4.2 Civil Disobedience Movement

4.3 Quit India Movement

UNIT-V

Certain Constitutional Developments

5.1 Indian Council Act of 1909

5.2 The Government of India Act of 1909

5.3 Simon Commission

5.4 Nehru Report

5.5 Government of India Act of 1935

5.6 August Offer

5.7 Cripps Mission

5.8 Cabinet Mission Plan

5.8 Indian Independence Act

UNIT-VI

Role of some Prominent Leaders in Indian Freedom Struggle

6.1 Role of Gandhiji

6.2 Role of Tilak

6.3 Role of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru

UNIT-VII

Impact of British Rule on Indian economy

7.1 Industries

7.2 Agriculture
7.3 Trade and Commerce

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B.L.Grover and S.Grover; A New Look at Modern Indian History
2. V.D.Mahajan: Modern Indian History from 1707 to the Present Day
3. B.B.Mishra: Administration of East India Company
4. Majumdar, Raychaudhari and Dutta: An Advanced History of India
5. M.P.Jain; Outlines of Indian Legal History
6. M.P.Jain: Constitutional Law of India
7. M.Rama Jois; Legal and Constitutional History of India
8. A.B.Keith: Constitutional History of India
9. J.K.Mittal: Indian Legal and Constitutional History
10. K.B.Keshwani: History of Modern India
11. P.K.Mishra: Political History of India
12. P.E.Robert: History of British India
14. R.P.Manasi: British in India
15. G.C.Rankin: Background of Indian Law
Course Code 4.4

ECONOMICS – IV

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

UNIT-I ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH

- Concept
- Developed, Underdeveloped and Developing Countries – their features
- Factors affecting economic growth

UNIT-II PLANNING: BROAD FEATURES OF INDIAN PLANNING

- Role of planning commission
- New Economic Reforms – Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization
- Concepts : Privatization, Disinvestment, Public Sector, Private Sector, Joint Sector

UNIT-III AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

- Nature and Importance
- Trends in agricultural production and productivity
- Broad features of reforms
- Recent Industrial Policy of 1991

UNIT-IV CENTRE STATE FINANCIAL RELATIONS

- Features
- Problems
- Suggestions

UNIT-V BROAD FEATURES OF INDIAN ECONOMY

- Nature
- Structure

UNIT-VI CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER
• Consequences of concentration
• Causes of concentration

UNIT-VII MRTP Act 1969 AND COMPETITIONS Act 2002

• Objectives
• Features

Unit-VIII ECONOMIC SYSTEM

• Capitalism
• Socialism

Its characteristics.

Suggested Books:

• Datt, R and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
• Brahmananda, P.R. and C.N. Planning for and expanding economy, Vora and Co., Bombay
• Jathar and Jathar : Indian Economic
• Slok Ghosh : Indian Economy, Its Nature and problem
Course Code 4.5
POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV

UNIT-I
International Relations- Meaning, Nature and Importance

UNIT-II
Elements of National Power

UNIT-III
National Interests – Kinds and Methods for the promotion of National Interests

UNIT-IV
Impact of Cold War and New Cold War on International Relations

UNIT-V
Non- Alignment - Meaning, Factors responsible or the adoption of Non- Alignment: Relevance of Non- Alignment

UNIT- VI
Asian - African Resurgence and its impact on International Relations

UNIT-VI
Role of International Law in International Relations

UNIT-VII

UNIT-VIII
Diplomatic Theory - Types of Diplomacy, Immunities and Privileges of Diplomats; Basic Principles of Foreign Policy

Books Recommended :
1. International Relations and Organisations, Eastern Book Depot. Lucknow B.S. Murthy
2. International Relations, Prakash Chander and Prem Arora Cosmos Book Ltd. New Delhi
3. The study of International Relations, Quincy Wright

Course Code 4.6
CONSTITUTION –I

UNIT-I

General: Meaning and Significance of Constitution, Classification of Constitution,
Nature of Indian Constitution; Historical Background- Government of India Act, Constituent
Assembly etc.; Salient Features of Indian Constitution; Preamble- Nature and Significance

UNIT-II

Legislature under Indian Constitution - Union and State Legislatures - Composition, Powers,
Functions and Privileges - Anti-Defection Law - Executive under Indian Constitution - President
and Union Council of Ministers - Governor and State Council of Ministers - Powers and position
of President and Governor

UNIT-III

Judiciary under Constitution - Supreme Court - Appointment of Judges, Powers and Jurisdiction
- High Courts - Appointment and Transfer of Judges - Powers and Jurisdiction - Subordinate
Judiciary - Independence of judiciary - Judicial Accountability

UNIT-IV

Centre State Relations - Legislative, Administrative and Financial Relations - Cooperation and
Coordination between the Centre and States - Judicial Interpretation of Centre-State Relations -
Doctrines evolved by Judiciary

UNIT-V

Liability of State in Torts and Contracts - Freedom of Interstate Trade, Commerce and Inter
course - Services under the State - All India Services - Public Service Commissions

UNIT-VI

UNIT-VII

Need For Review of Indian Constitution - Working of Parliament, Governor - Status and Role; Judiciary - Parliament Relationship

Suggested Readings

2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
6. B.Shiva Rao, *Framing of India’s Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
UNIT-I
Citizenship under Indian Constitution - Person vis-a-vis Citizen; Rights- Meaning, Nature and Classification

UNIT-II

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV
 Freedoms and Restrictions under Art.19 - Protection against Ex-post facto law - Guarantee against Double Jeopardy - Privilege against Self-incrimination - Right to Life and Personal Liberty - Right to Education – Protection against Arrest and Preventive Detention)
UNIT-V


UNIT-VI


UNIT-VII


UNIT-VIII

Fundamental Duties: Right-Duty Relationship; Enforceability of Fundamental Duties


Suggested Readings

1. M.P.Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP, New Delhi
6. B.Shiva Rao, *Framing of India’s Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi

**Course Code 5.2**

**Legal Language & Legal Writing**

1. The objective of this course to make the students acquaint with legal terminology

2. Pattern of Question Paper: The question paper shall have two parts i.e Section A & Section B. Section A consists of 70 marks from Unit 1 to V. It consists of 9 questions and students are required to answer 7 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Section B Consists of TWO compulsory questions of 5 marks ech from Unit VI & VII.

**UNIT -I – Characteristics of Legal Language**

a. Meaning of Legal Language

b. Scope and Domain of Legal Language

c. Problems of Legal Language

d. Problems of Legal Language in Drafting

**UNIT -II – Legal Terminology**
Ad hoc, Ad interim, Animo attestandi, Alibi, Ad valorem, Ambiguitas – patent, Ambiguitas – latents, Amicus Curiae, Animus possidenti, Bona Fide(s), Corpus juris civilis, Caveat emptor, De facto, De jure, Detenu, En masse, Ex officio, Ex-cathedra, Ex-partes, Ex-gratia, En-route, Ens legis, Ex post facto, Factum valent, In pari delicto, In pari material, In lieu of, In personam, In rem, Inter se, Impasse, In situ, Inter alia, In toto, Ipsuo facto, Intra vires, Jure Divino, Jus in rem, Jus ad rem, Jus terti, Jus in re aliena, Jus in re propria, Jus gentium, Jus naturalis, Laissez faire, Legalis hominis, Lex loci, Locus standi, Magnum bonum, Magnum opus, Mala fides, Modus operandi, Mutatis et mutandis, Note bene, Novus homo, Onus probandi, Obiter dictum, Prima facie, Quid pro quo, Res integra, Res nullius, Sine qua non, Socius criminis, Sans, Status quo, Suo motu, Ultra vires, Vox populi vox dei.

UNIT -III – Legal Maxims

a. Actus dei nemini facit injuriam
b. Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea
c. Actus personalis moritur cum persona
d. Audi alteram partem
e. Communis error facit jus
f. Damnum sine injuria
g. Delegates non potest delegare
h. Ex turpi causa non oritur action
i. Falsus in uno falso in omnibus
j. Generalia specialibus non derogant
k. Ignorantia facit excusat ignorantia juris non excusat
l. Injuria sine damno
m. Nemo dat quod non habet
n. Novus actus interveniens or nova causa interveniens
o. Noscitur a sociis
p. Par in partem imperium non habet
q. Qui facit per alium facit per se
r. Respondeat superior
s. Res ipsa loquitur
t. Res non potest peccare
u. Ubi jus ibi idem remedium
v. Vigilantibus non domientibus, jura subveniunt
UNIT -IV – Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing

Concision, clarity and cogency

a. Simplicity of structure
b. Title
c. Heading
d. Use of italics
e. Numbers
f. Definition of terms
g. Contractions
h. Use of first person
i. Ellipses & alterations
j. Citations, references and foot notes

UNIT-V – Legal Drafting in English, Hindi or Marathi

a. Notices
b. Affidavit
c. Sale deed
d. Gift deed
e. Mortgage deed
f. Lease deed
g. Agreement of sale
h. Promissory note
i. Plaint
j. Written statement
k. Will
l. Exchange deed

UNIT -VI – Paraphrasing
UNIT -VII – Figure of Speech

a. Simile
b. Metaphor
c. Personification
d. Apostrophe
e. Hyperbole
f. Euphemism
g. Antithesis
h. Oxymoron
i. Epigram
j. Irony
k. Pun
l. Metonymy
m. Synecdoche
n. Transferred epithet
o. Litotes
p. Interrogation
q. Exclamation
r. Climax
s. Anticlimax

Reference Books

a. Legal Language – Dr. Madabishi Sridhar
b. Legal Language and Legal Writing – S. K. Mishra
c. Legal Language, Legal writing and general English – Prof. Dr. Saria Gupta and B. P. Agrawal
d. Outline of Legal language in India – Dr. Anirudh Prashad
e. Legal Language and Legal rights – S. N. Mishra
f. Legal language and Legal rights – Tandon
Course Code 5.3

Family Law –I (Hindu Law)

UNIT – I
Introduction - Concept of Hindu - Sources of Hindu Law – Modern and Ancient -Two Principal Schools of Hindu Law -Application of Hindu Law.

UNIT – II

UNIT – III
UNIT – IV

UNIT – V

UNIT – VI
Family Courts Act, 1984: Salient Features; Constitution of Family Court; Jurisdiction; Powers; Appeals & Revisions; Emerging Trends: Counseling, Role of NGO’s, Lok Adalts in Settlements of Disputes relating to marriage and Divorce; Uniform Civil Code (Article 44 of the Indian Constitution);

Reference Books:

2. Subzari’s, Hindu Law (ancient & modified), Ashok Grover & Sons, Aurangabad
5. Subbba Rao, G C V, family law
7. Singh Jaspal, Hindu Law of Marriage & Divorce, pioneer publication.
8. Dr. Anjali Hastak, Empowerment of women through Property Rights in Hindu Law, SPARC publ, Chandrapur

MAJOR COURSE
Course Code 5.4.1
HISTORY-V
History of Modern world

Unit-1
Advent of Modern Age in Europe

1.1 Renaissance
1.2 Reformation Movement
1.3 Geographical Discoveries
1.4 Rise of Nation States
1.5 Industrial Revolution

Unit-2
Certain Important Nationalistic Movements
2.1 American War of Independence
2.2 French Revolution of 1789
2.3 Unification of Italy
2.4 Unification of Germany

Unit-3
First World War (1914-19)
3.1 Nature of First World War
3.1 Causes of First World War
3.2 Consequences of First World War- Paris Peace Conference and Treaty of Versailles

Unit-4
The League of Nations
4.1 Establishment of the League of Nations
4.2 The Covenants and Purposes of the League
4.3 Achievements of the League

4.4 Causes Leading to its Failure

Unit-5

Russian Revolution of 1917

5.1 Causes and Course of Menshevik revolution

5.2 Causes and Course of Bolshevik Revolution

5.3 Foreign Policy of Soviet Union under Lenin and Stalin

Unit-6

Rise of Fascism in Italy

6.1 Causes of the Rise of Fascism

6.2 Basic Principles of Fascism

6.3 Role of Benito Mussolini

6.4 Fascist Italy’s Foreign Policy

Unit-7

Weimer Republic and the Rise of Nazi Germany

7.1 Causes Leading to the Rise of Nazism in Germany

7.2 Salient Features of Nazi Ideology

7.3 Domestic and Foreign Policy of Germany under Hitler

Unit-8

Second World War

8.1 Causes Leading to the Second World War

8.2 Results of the Second World War
Reference Books

1. S.P. Nanda: History of Modern World
2. K.B. Keshwani: International Relations in Modern World
3. O. Bhattacharya: An Outline of World Politics
4. E.H. Carr: International Relations since Peace Treaties
5. R. Chakravarty: International Relations
6. S.N. Dhar: Europe Between the Two World Wars
7. Gathon and Hardy: A Short History of International Affairs
8. C.J. Hays: Contemporary Europe since 1871
10. E. Lipson: Europe in the 19th and 20th Century
11. J. Martell: The Twentieth Century World
12. Palmer and Parkins: International Relations
13. R.N. Rundle: International Relations
14. D. Thomson: Europe since Napoleon

Course Code 5.4.2

POLITICAL SCIENCE-V

UNIT-I

Nature and Importance of Political Theory
Concept of Ideology
   a. Ideology as the Science
   b. Ideology and the Totalitarianism

UNIT-II
Concept of Citizenship
   a. Nature of citizenship
   b. Theories of Citizenship
      c. Libertarian Theory
      d. Communitarian Theory
   e. Critiques of the Feminist ; Subaltern Critique

UNIT-III
Process of Social Change- nature of Social change; Marxist Theory of Revolutionary Change-
Liberal Theory of Incremental change -Concept of Development

UNIT-IV
Sources of Indian political Thought -
   a. The Vedas-
   b. The Mahabharat
   c. -The Smirits

UNIT-V
Political ideas of Kautilya
   a. - Kautilya’s view on Kingship
   b. - Danda
   c. - Civil Administration- Rural Administration
d. –Judiciary & laws of Justice;

Types of Courts ; Procedure in the Court

UNIT-VI

Political ideas of Manu

Functions of State;  Dandaneeti;  Taxation;  Law ; Justice and Judicial System

UNIT-VII

Humanism in India

-M.N. Roy’ Radical Humanism

UNIT-VIII

Jayaprakash Narayan and Sarvodaya movement

Books Recommended:

1. Political Theory

   O.B. Gauba

2. Political Science for Law Students

   Dr. S.R.Myneni

3. Political Theory

   V.D. Mahajan

Course Code 5.4.3

ECONOMICS-V

(INDIAN ECONOMY)

UNIT-I STRUCTURE OF THE INDIAN ECONOMY
• Basic features.
• Mixed Economy of India.
• Major Issues of Indian Economic Development.

UNIT-II POPULATION GROWTH
• Causes for Population Explosion
• Demographic Features of India
• Measures to control Population growth in India.

UNIT-III GENERAL PROFILE OF INDIAN AGRICULTURE
• Role and importance of Agriculture in the Indian Economy
• Causes of Low Agricultural Productivity
• Measures to increase Agricultural Productivity-Policy prospect.

UNIT-IV AGRICULTURAL CREDIT (RURAL CREDIT)
• Sources of Agricultural Credit
• Institutional Credit
• Non-Institutional Sources

UNIT-V ROLE OF CAPITAL FORMATION
• Meaning of Capital Formation
• Measurement of Capital Formation
• Reasons for Low Rate of Capital Formation in India

UNIT-VI LARGE SCALE INDUSTRY
• Role of Large Scale Industries
• Problems of Large-scale Industries

UNIT-VII SOURCES OF LONG-TERM INDUSTRIAL FINANCE
• Constituents of the Indian Capital Market
• Loan-term lending financial institutions

**UNIT-VIII  INDUSTRIAL SICKNESS**

• Causes for Industrial Sickness
• Consequences of Industrial Sickness
• Remedial Measures

**Suggested Books:**

• Datt, R and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.


• Brahmananda, P.R. and C.N. Planning for and expanding economy, Vora and Co., Bombay

• Jathar and Jathar : Indian Economic

• Slok Ghosh : Indian Economy, Its Nature and problem

• S.R. Myneni: Indian Economics.
Course Code 5.4.4

PHILOSOPHY –V

**Unit – I**  The standard as law

- External Law
- The law of tribe
- The law of society
- The law of state
- The law of God

**Unit – II**  Rights and duties

- Distinction between rights and duties
- Rights and duties of Man
- Conflict of duties

**Unit – III**  Theories of Punishment

- Retributive Theory
- Preventive Theory
- Reformative Theory
- Capital Punishment

**Unit – IV**  Teleological Theory in Ethics

- Ethics of Charvaka
- Act - Utilitarianism

**Unit – V**  Deontological Theory in Ethics

- Kant’s Ethical Theory
- Karmyoga
- Rule - Utilitarianism

**Books Prescribed**

- A Manual of Ethics – Jadunath Sinha
- Outlines of Ethics – Dr. R. N. Sharma
- Ethics – William K. Frankena

**Course Code 5.5**

**Law of Crimes**

**UNIT-I**


**UNIT-II**

General exceptions - Abetment - Criminal Conspiracy - Offences against the State

Offences against public peace and Tranquility.

**UNIT-III**

Offences affecting human body (offences affecting human life) Culpable Homicide and Murder – Hurt and Grievous Hurt - Wrongful restraint and Wrongful confinement - Criminal force and Assault - Kidnapping and abduction –

**UNIT-IV**

Offences Against Women- Rape, custodial rape, marital rape, Prevention of immoral traffic - Prohibition of indecent representation of women, Dowry Harassment, Dowry Death,

**UNIT-V**

Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals - Unnatural offences - Offences against Property - Theft - Extortion - Robbery & Dacoity - Cheating - Mischief - Criminal Trespass – Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust.

**UNIT-VI**

Offences by or relating to public servants - False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice - Offences relating to documents - Offences relating to Marriage - Cruelty by husband and relatives of husband - Defamation.

**Suggested Readings:**
Course Code 5.6.1

COMPUTER (THEORY)

Unit I :
Computer Fundamentals
Block Diagram of Computer, Characteristics and Classification of Computer, Generation of Computer, Advantages and Limitations of Computer, Computer Memory (Primary and Secondary), Secondary Storage Devices (Floppy Disk, Hard Disk, Optical Disk, Pen drives), Input Devices (Keyboard, Mouse, Scanner, Touch Screen, Bar Code Reader), Output Devices (Monitor, Printers, Plotters), Meaning of Hardware and Software (Application Software & System Software)

Unit II :
Data Representation & File Concept
Binary Number System, Octal Number System, Hexadecimal Number System, Conversion from one number system to another.
File Management, File Access Methods, File Operations, File Naming, Security Techniques, Utility Programs (Disk Formatting, Data Compression, Data Backup, Data Restore)

Unit III :
Basics of Network & Internet
Computer Network and its need, Types of Networks (LAN,WAN,MAN), Network Topologies (Ring, Bus, Star), Introduction to Internet, History of Internet, Working of Internet, Uses of Internet, The World Wide Web (WWW), Web Browsers, URL.

Unit IV :
Data Communication
Basic elements of Communication system, Data Transmission modes, Data Transmission Speed, Data Transmission media (Twisted Pair-wire, Coaxial cable, Communication Satellite, Microwave System), Analog and Digital Data Transmission, Modem, Analog Vs Digital Transmission

**Unit V:**

**Operating System (DOS & WINDOWS)**

File Types, Directory Structure, Booting (Warm and Cold), Internal and External DOS Commands, Wildcard Characters, Commands related to Directory (DIR, MD, CD, RD, TREE, PATH), Commands related to files (COPY, DEL, ERASE, REN, ATTRIB, FORMAT, SCANDISK, XCOPY, BACKUP, RESTORE), General Commands (TYPE, DATE, EDIT, TIME, PROMPT)

Introduction to Windows Operating System and their examples, Graphical User Interface, Various applications and Utilities of Windows Operating System, Starting applications, Creating shortcuts, files, folders and sub-folders, Copying files and folders, Control Panel (Add Hardware, add or remove program, display properties, date and time properties, taskbar and start button, mouse, keyboard), Accessories (Notepad, WordPad, Paint, Calculator)

My Documents, My Computer, Recycle Bin, Windows Explorer

**System Tools** : Disk Cleanup, Disk Defragmenter, Scandisk

**Books Recommended :**

2. IT Today (Encyclopedia), S. Jaiswal
3. Understanding Computer, Dinesh Kumar
4. Computer Today, Donald Senders
Course Code 5.6.2

Computer (Practical Paper)

Max. Marks 50

UNIT- I :

DOS & WINDOWS XP

File Types, Directory Structure, Booting (Warm and Cold), Internal and External DOS Commands, Wildcard Characters, Commands related to Directory (DIR, MD, CD, RD, TREE, PATH), Commands related to files (COPY, DEL, ERASE, REN, ATTRIB, FORMAT, SCANDISK, XCOPY, BACKUP, RESTORE), General Commands (TYPE, DATE, EDIT, TIME, PROMPT), Use of Wildcard characters in different commands,

Introduction to Windows Operating System and their examples, Graphical User Interface, Various applications and Utilities of Windows Operating System, Starting applications, Creating shortcuts, files, folders and sub-folders, Copying files and folders, Control Panel (Add Hardware, add or remove program, display properties, date and time properties, taskbar and start button, mouse, keyboard), Accessories (Notepad, WordPad, Paint, Calculator)

UNIT II :

Introduction to Microsoft Word 2007


Formatting: Selection of text, Cut, Copy, Paste, Delete, Alignments, Bold, Italic, Underline, Borders and Shadings, Tabs, Paragraph settings, Page Setup, Print preview, Print, Spellings and

Inserting or Creating Tables, Add and remove Columns and Rows, Inserting Text, Change text directions, Sorting (Ascending and Descending), Inserting formula in the tables, Working with formulas like SUM, PRODUCT, MAX, MIN, MOD, AVERAGE, INT, Table properties, Table Autoformat, Mailmerge.

UNIT III: Introduction to Microsoft Excel 2007

Introduction to Excel, Concept of Worksheet and Workbook, Creating a new worksheet, saving and closing a worksheet, different views in Excel.


UNIT IV:

Introduction to Microsoft Powerpoint 2007

Introduction to Powerpoint, Designing, Saving and closing presentation, Different views of Powerpoint.

Inserting Slide, Pictures, Cliparts, Organisation Chart, Tables, Chart, Text Styling, Hide and Unhide slide, Header and Footer

Animation settings, Custom Animation, Transition, Applying Timings and sound effects to slide and text, Slide Show

UNIT V:

Internet

Creation of Email ID, Exchange of Email with and without attachment, Searching materials on Internet using different search engines, downloading and uploading of data

Recommended Books:

1. DOS 6 & 6.22 – An Introduction, M. Lotia, BPB Publication
UNIT-I


UNIT-II

Natural School of Jurisprudence-Early Greek Philosophy- Socrates, Aristotle and Plato

Religious Approach of Middle Ages- Thomas Acquinas, Natural Law and Social Contract- Rousseau, Contemporary Natural Law- Fuller


Historical School -Volksgeist- Savigny, Legal Fiction- Sir Henry Maine

Sociological School - Duguit’s Social SolidarutyPound’s Social Engineering

Realistic School - Justice Holmes Bad Man Theory

UNIT-III
Legal Rights and Duties-Definition of Legal rights, Essential elements of Legal Rights, Theories of Legal Rights, Right and Duty relationship, Kinds of Legal Rights; Ownership -Definition, Essentials, Kinds of Ownership; Possession- Meaning, Scope, Elements of Possession; Possessory Remedies- Why Recognized?:Emerging Issues- Changing nature of Property; Capitalism, Communism and Socialism; Globalization; etc.

UNIT-IV

Persons-Definition, Kinds of Person, Legal Status of Animals, Unborn Person, Dead Person, Idol etc.; Emerging Issues- State as Person, Human right violations and traditional concept of Person; Liability-Definition, nature and Kinds of Liability; Difference between Civil and Criminal Liability; Liability for Negligent acts; Exemptions from Liability; Emerging issues-Death Penalty, Quantum of Compensation, Liability for terrorist attacks, International crimes and Liability.

UNIT-V

Property-Meaning, Kinds of Property; Modes of acquiring Property

UNIT-VI

Contemporary Jurisprudence-Feminist Jurispudence; Communism and Socialist Jurisprudence; Comparative Jurisprudence

Suggested Readings

2. Paton: Jurisprudence
Course Code 6.2

COMPANY LAW

UNIT –I
Definition and attributes of Company — Distinction between Partnership Firm and Company
Kinds of Companies including Multinational Companies — Advantages and Disadvantages of
Incorporation — Consequences of non-compliance of the provisions of the Companies Act in
matters of incorporation.

Unit-II:

Formation of Company: Promoters- Meaning, duties and liability; Registration and
Incorporation-Memorandum and Article of Association -Various clauses of Memorandum,
Doctrine of Ultra-vires, Alteration of Memorandum, & Article of association, Binding force of
Memorandum and Articles of Association, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Doctrine of Indoor Management; Prospectus -Meaning and contents, Statement in lieu of prospectus, Remedies for misrepresentation, Criminal liability

UNIT –III :
Shares –Definition, Types, Dematerialized shares (DEMAT), Allotment, Statutory restrictions, Transfer of shares and Buy back of shares - procedure, practice and Government and SEBI guidelines; Debentures – Definition, Kinds, Fixed and Floating charges, remedies of debenture holders, shareholders and debenture holders Shareholders’ democracy- protection of shareholders against oppression and mismanagement, globally changing profile of corporate ownership.

UNIT- IV
Management of Company -Concept of Corporate Governance-Directors and other Managerial persons – Position, Qualification, Disqualification, Appointment and Removal, Powers, Duties, Remuneration and Liability; Company Secretary – Definition, Qualification, Statutory Duties and liabilities.; Sole Selling and Buying Agents; Meetings – Kinds, procedure, Voting; emerging trends- E-Governance, E-Filing

UNIT-V :
Minority Protection -Protection of Minority rights, Rule in Foss vs. Harbottle; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement; Company Law Board, & its powers;

UNIT-VI
Amalgamation, Take over, Mergers - Winding up of Company - Meaning and Types, Grounds for compulsory winding up; Appointment, Powers and Duties of Liquidator, Contributories, Contemporary issues in Company Law

UNIT-VII
Legal liability of company – civil and criminal, Remedies against them – Civil, Criminal and Tortuous – Specific Relief Act, Writs, Liability under special statutes

Books suggested for Reading:
1. Ashwin Labnnai Shah, Lectures on Company Law, Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.; Mumbai
2. Avtar Singh, Indian Company Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
4. S. M. Shah, Lectures on Company Law, Tripathi, Bombay
5. S.S. Gulshan, Company Law, Excel Books

6. Dr. N. V. Paranjape, Company Law, Central Law Agency

7. B.K. Sen Gupta, Company Law, Eastern Law House, Kolkata

8. R. R. Pennington, Company Law, Butterworths

Course Code 6.3

Environmental Law

UNIT-I
The meaning and definition of environment – Ecology - Ecosystems-Biosphere Biomes - Ozone depletion - Global Warning - Climatic changes - Need for the preservation, conservation and protection of environment - Ancient Indian approach to environment- Environmental degradation and pollution - Kinds, causes and effects of pollution.

UNIT -II

Common Law remedies against pollution - trespass, negligence, and theories of Strict Liability & Absolute Liability - Relevant provisions of I.P.C. and Cr.P.C. and C.P.C., for the abatement of public nuisance in pollution cases - Remedies under Specific Relief Act - Reliefs against smoke and noise - Noise Pollution.

UNIT -III

The law relating to the preservation, conservation and protection of forests, wild life and endangered species, marine life, coastal ecosystems and lakes etc. - Prevention of cruelty towards animals - The law relating to prevention and control of water pollution - Air Pollution - Environment pollution control mechanism - Law relating to environment protection – National Environmental Tribunal and National Environmental Appellate Authority.

UNIT -IV:

Art. 48A and Art. 51A(g) of the Constitution of India - Right to wholesome environment - Right to development - Restriction on freedom of trade, profession, occupation for the protection of environment - Immunity of Environment legislation from judicial scrutiny(Art.31C) - Legislative powers of the Centre and State Government - Writ jurisdiction - Role of Indian Judiciary in the evolution of environmental jurisprudence.

UNIT -V


Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan: Studies on Environmental Cases.
2. S.N. Jain (ed.): Pollution Control and the Law.
3. Armin Rosencranzand Shyam Divan: Environmental Law and Policy in India.
4. A.Agwal (ed.): Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
5. Chetan Singh Mehta: *Environmental Protection and Law*
6. V.K. Krishna Iyer: *Environment Pollution and Law*
7. Shah: *Environmental Law*

**Course Code 6.4**

**Family Law –II (Muslim Law)**
UNIT-I

Development of Islamic Law: Advent of Islam & development of Muslim Law, Schools and Sources of Islamic Law, the Shariat Act, 1937: Concept of Marriage: Definition, object, nature,

UNIT-II
Essential requirements of a Muslim marriage, classification of marriage - Legal effects of valid, void and irregular marriage - Muta marriage; Sources of Islamic law; Customary practices and State regulation: Pre-emption.

UNIT-III
Guardianship, Succession; Child And Family: Legitimacy, Custody, maintenance and education, Guardianship and parental rights.

UNIT-IV
Matrimonial Remedies under Islamic Law and Indian Divorce Act, 1869(Amended Act) - Nullity of marriage - Bar to matrimonial relief; Alimony and Maintenance: Alimony and Maintenance as an independent remedy- A review under Muslim law, Indian Divorce Act, 1869, provisions under the Criminal Procedure Code1973; Maintenance of divorced Muslim Women under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce)Act, 1986.

UNIT- V
Will and Inheritance:
Will-Meaning, difference between will and gift, Will made in deathbed or during illness; Muslim law of Inheritance- Shia and Sunni schools; Distribution of property.

UNIT-VI

Reference Books:
1 A.A.A Fyzee- Outline of Mohammedan Law.
2 A.M Bhattacharjee-Muslim Law and Constitution, Easter Law House, Calcutta.
3 Purohit DR. Nishi, The principles of Mohammedan Law, Orient publications.
5 Paras Diwan - Family Law, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad
6 kureshi, M.M- Muslim Law.
7 Myneni, S R, Muslim Law(other Muslim Law, Family Law II).

8 Hidayatulla, M, Principles of Mohammedan Law.

9 Qazal Basha, yawer, Principles of Muslim Law, modern Law house.

MAJOR SUBJECT
Course Code 6.5.1
HISTORY-VI
International Affairs since 1945
Unit-I

The United Nations

1.1 Establishment of the UNO

1.2 Membership, Organization and Specialized Agencies of the UNO

1.3 The UNO and Political Disputes

1.4 Role of the UNO as a Peace-keeper

Unit-2

Cold War

2.1 Origin and Evolution

2.3 Various Dimensions of Cold War and its Different Phases

2.3 Effects of Cold War on International Relations

Unit-3

Emergence of People’s Republic of china

3.1 Chinese Revolution under Mao Tse Tung

3.2 Chinese Foreign Policy under the Communist Regime

Unit-4

The Middle –East Crisis

4.1 Importance of the Middle –east

4.2 Resurgent Nationalism in Egypt

4.3 Birth of Israel

4.4 Arab-Israel Conflict
Unit-5
African Resurgence
5.1 A Glimpse of the History of Africa before 1945
5.2 Rise of Nationalism, pan-Africanism and Decolonization in Africa
5.3 Impact of African Resurgence on International Relations

Unit-6
India in the Post- independence Period
6.1 Origin, Meaning, Characteristics and Growth of Non-alignment Movement
6.2 Sino-Indian Relations: From Friendship to Confrontation and from Confrontation to Normalization
6.3 Indo-Pak Relations: Causes Leading to their Conflict and Kashmir Problem

Unit-7
Gulf War and Latest Developments in Asia
7.1 Causes and Impact of Gulf War
7.2 Crisis in Afghanistan
7.3 Spread of Terrorism in South-east Asia and its Impact on International Affairs

Reference Books
1. S.P.Nanda: History of Modern World
2. K.B.Keshwani: International Relations in Modern World
3. O.Bhattacharya: An Outline of World Politics
4. E.H.Carr: International Relations since Peace Treaties
5. R.Chakravarty: International Relations
6. S.N.Dhar: Europe between the Two World Wars
7. Gathon and Hardy: A Short History of International Affairs

8. C.J. Hays; Contemporary Europe since 1871


10. E. Lipson: Europe in the 19th and 20th Century

11. J. Martell: The Twentieth Century World

12. Palmer and Parkins: International Relations

13. R.N. Rundle: International Relations

14. D. Thomson: Europe since Napoleon

Course Code 6.5.2

POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI

International Relation
UNIT –I
Foreign policy and its determinants
Meaning, Objectives & Factors: Internal and External

UNIT –II
Détente and its Impact
Meaning, factors which prompted Detente.

UNIT –III.
Expansion of International Community and Decolonisation
- Meaning of Colonialism
- Decolonialism
- UN Charter and the Colonial people
- Bandung Conference

UNIT –IV
Neo-Colonialism and Racialism
- Methods
- Racialism, Racial discrimination
- Eradication of Racialism

UNIT –V
Quest for N. I. E. O.
- Cancun Summit and New NIEO
- Commonwealth Heads and NIEO,
- India and New International Economic Order

UNIT –VI
Arms Trade and its impact on Third World.

- Arms Trade in recent years
- Impact of Arms on Third World.

UNIT –VII

Role of the Third World in International System.

UNIT –VIII

India’s Foreign policy

- India’s Foreign policy after 1962
- Relation with USSR
- Relation with USA

- India and her Neighbours with special reference to Pakistan

Books Recommended:

- International Relations, Prakash Chander and Prem Arora
- International Relations, Dr. S.R. Myneni
- India, US and Pakistan, 1947-2004, Diplomatic relations, Dr. Uma Chatterji
- International relations and World Politics, S.N. Dhar

Course Code 6.5.3
ECONOMICS –VI
UNIT-I  INDIA’S FOREIGN TRADE

- Volume of India’s Foreign Trade and Trade Balance
- Composition of India’s Exports
- Composition of India’s Imports

UNIT- II  TRADE POLICY OF INDIA

- Recent Import and Export Policy
- Recent Foreign Trade Policy

UNIT-III  INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT (FOREIGN CAPITAL)

- Meaning of Foreign Capital
- Types of Foreign Capital

UNIT-IV  INTERNATIONAL AID

- The Impact of Foreign Aid on Indian Economic Development

UNIT-V  INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

- Merits of Multinational Corporations
- Demerits of Multinational Corporations

UNIT-VI  TRENDS IN NEW ECONOMIC ORDER

- The General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT) - Features

UNIT-VII  BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

- Meaning of Balance of Payments
- Causes of Deficit in Balance of payments

Suggested Books:


• Brahmananda, P.R. and C.N. Planning for and expanding economy, Vora and Co., Bombay

• Jathar and Jathar : Indian Economic

• Slok Ghosh : Indian Economy, Its Nature and problem
**Course Code 6.5.4**  
**PHILOSOPHY-VI**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Unit – I</th>
<th>Applied Ethics.</th>
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<td>• Nature &amp; scope</td>
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<td>• Professional Code of Ethics</td>
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<td>• Nature of legal Ethics</td>
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<td>• Primary duties of lawyer</td>
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<td>• Problems before legal Ethics</td>
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<td>• Development of Medical Ethics</td>
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<td>• Medical Ethics and public interest</td>
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<td>• Doctor’s Virtue</td>
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<td>• The principles of Medical Ethics</td>
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<th>Unit – IV</th>
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• Concept of Mercy death and mercy killing
• Argument in favour and against to euthanasia.

Books prescribed.

• Practical Ethics - Peter Singer
• Applied Ethics - Peter Singer
• Ethics for today - Titus
• Ethics - William K. Frankena

Course Code 6.6

SOCILOGY-I

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

UNIT-I

Nature, Definition and Scope of Sociology; Sociology and law, sociology and economics, sociology and political science, sociology and history.

UNIT-II

Social Status and Roles, Meaning of Status, Status and Society, Determination of Status, Concept of Role, Definition of Role, conformity, deviance, coherence of Role.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

Social Institutions: Family, characteristics, types, functions of family, changes in modern family, disorganization of family, modern families and their problems. Marriage, types of marriages, polygamy and polyandry, bigamy, etc. and Family Relations Law. Other Social Institutions: Economic institutions, Political institutions, Religious institutions and educational institutions,
UNIT-V

Social organization and disorganization: Organisation and disorganisation as a process, characteristics of disorganization, distinction between social organization and disorganization. Causes of social disorganization.; Problems and Status of SCs, STs, BCs, and Minorities and the Legal Regime.; Problems and Status of Women, Children and the Legal Control.; Problems of the Aged, Physically Challenged and the Legal Control.

Books Recommended:

2. Harvy Johnson, Sciology - A Systematic Introduction
3. M. Harlambos, Sciology- Themes and Perspective, Oxford University Press, Delhi
5. N.K. Bose, The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi, Orient Longman
6. David G. Mandelmaum, Society in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
7. Romesh Thappar (ed), Tribe caste and Religion in Indian, New Delhi, Macmillan,
8. Andre Betelle, Inequality and Social Change, Delhi, Oxford University Press,
UNIT-I
Labour Capital conflicts - evolution of Labour laws- Laissez fair to Welfare State-
Constitutional Perspectives of Labour welfare and Industrial relations; Concept of Collective
bargaining; Trade Unions: History of Trade Union Movement - The Trade Union Act 1926 –
Definitions - Registration – Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions – Immunities –
Amalgamation and dissolution of Unions – Reorganization of Trade Unions.

UNIT-II
Prevention and Settlement of Industrial Disputes in India - The role of State in Industrial
Relations – The Industrial Disputes Act 1947 - Definition of industry - Industrial Dispute –
Individual Dispute - workman- Lay off – Retrenchment - Closure -Award - Strike – Lockout

UNIT--III
Authorities under the IDAct – Works committee – Conciliation - Court of inquiry - Labour
under Chapter V-A & V- B of the Act- Alteration of conditions of service – Management rights
of action during pendency of proceedings – Recovery of money due from employer – Unfair
labour practices - miscellaneous provisions of the Act.

UNIT--IV
Standing Orders - Concept and Nature of Standing Orders – scope and coverage- Certification
process – its operation and binding effect – Modification and Temporary application of Model
Standing Orders – Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders and provisions contained in the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946.

UNIT--V


Suggested Readings:
4. S.N. Misra: Labour and Industrial Law
5. J.N. Malik: Trade Union Law

Course Code 7.2

Human Right

UNIT-I


UNIT -II


UNIT-III


UNIT - IV


UNIT –V
Protection Agencies and Mechanisms - International Commission of Human Rights
- Amnesty International - Non-Governmental Organizations - International Labour Organization - UNESCO - UNICEF

UNIT -VI

Books suggested for reading:

3. C. J. Nirmal, Human Rights in India, Oxford
4. P. R. Gandhi, International Human Rights Documents, Universal, Delhi
6. Dr. H.O. Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publication
7. K. R. Gupta, Global Terrorism, Atlantic Publishers
Course Code 7.3

Transfer of Property

UNIT -I:
Meaning and concept of property — Kinds of property — Transfer of property — Transferable and non-transferable property — Who can transfer — Operation of transfer — Mode of transfer — Conditional transfer — Void and unlawful conditions — Condition precedent and condition subsequent — Vested and contingent interest — Transfer to unborn person

UNIT -II:
Doctrine of Election — Covenants — Transfer by ostensible owner — Doctrine of Feeding the Grant by Estoppel — Doctrine of Lis Pendens — Fraudulent Transfer — Doctrine of Part-performance.

UNIT -III:

UNIT -IV:

UNIT -V:
Easements — Definition of easement — Distinction between Lease and License — Dominant and Servient Tenements. Acquisition of property through testamentary succession — Will — Codicil — Capacity to execute Will — Nature of bequests — Executors of Will — Rights and
Obligations of Legatees.

Suggested Readings:
4. Upadhya's *Common Matrix of Transfer of Property*.

Course Code 7.4

Cyber Law

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

E-commerce-Legal issues; Electronic Commerce –Digital Signature- Meaning; Creation of Digital Signature; Understanding how digital signatures work, Role in Information Technology; technical issues;legal issues; Crimes relating to digital signature certificates; Case Study - Digital signature fraud ;Electronic Contracts; E-taxation, E-banking, online publishing and online credit card payment

UNIT-III

Cyber Crimes -Meaning of Cyber Crimes –Cyber crimes under IPC, Cr.P.C and Indian Evidence Law - Cyber crimes under the Information Technology Act,2000 - Cyber crimes under International Law - Hacking Child Pornography, Cyber Stalking, Denial of service Attack, Virus Dissemination, Software Piracy, Internet Relay Chat (IRC) Crime, Credit Card Fraud, Net Extortion, Phishing etc - Cyber Terrorism - Violation of Privacy on Internet - Data Protection and Privacy ;Concept of Social Networking – Legal Implications of Social Networking
UNIT-IV

**Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace - The Indian Perspective;** Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation-Copyright law & Cyberspace;Trademark law & Cyberspace;Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

UNIT-V


**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kamlesh N. & Murali D.Tiwari(Ed), *IT and Indian Legal System*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
7. Indian Law Institute, *Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space*, New Delhi
9. Farouq Ahmed, *Cyber Law in India*
Course Code 7.5
Public International Law

UNIT-I
Nature, definition, origin and basis of International Law; Sources of International Law; Relationship between Municipal and International Law; Subjects of International Law.

UNIT-II
States as subjects of International Law: States in general; Recognition; State territorial sovereignty.

UNIT-III
State Succession — Responsibility of States for International delinquencies — State Territory — Modes of acquiring State Territory

UNIT – IV
State and Individual - Extradition, Asylum -Nationality-diplomatic envoys, consuls and other representatives; the law and practice as to treaties- Formation of Treaties - Modes of Consent, Reservation and termination.

UNIT – V
The United Nations Organisation - Principal organs and their functions; World Trade Organisation- Main features; International Labour Organisation.

UNIT -VI:
Conventions such as Outer space Treaty, Agreement on Rescue and Return of Astronauts, Liability Convention, Agreement on Registration of Space objects, Moon Treaty - Unispace.

**Prescribed Books:**
1. J. G. Starke - An Introduction to International Law.
5. Oppenheim - International Law (Volume I, Peace)
7. Bhagirathlal Das – World Trade Organization

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**Course Code 7.6**

**SOCIOMETRY-II**

**RURAL, URBAN AND TRIBAL SOCIOLOGY OF INDIA**

**UNIT-I**

Human ecology, rural communities, urban communities and Tribal Communities and their characteristics, issues and problems. Village, Municipalities and Corporations. Gram Swaraj, Community Development.

**UNIT-II**

Rural Poverty, Bonded Labour, Agricultural Labour, Rural Employment, Town and Country Planning.. Environmental Issues, Role of local bodies in Law enforcement.

**UNIT-III**

Role of GOs and NGOs in rural and urban settings. Corporate social responsibility in combating rural and urban problems.

**UNIT-IV**

Gram Nyalaya, Lok Adalats, Right to Information Act, Legal Literacy.
UNIT-V


Books Recommended:

1. Harvy Johnson: Sociology - Systematic Instruction;
2. Sharma : Sociology;
3. Mao-Iwer and Page - Sociology;
4. Kingslary Davis : Human Society;
5. M. Haralambos: Sociology - Themes and Persectives, Delhi, Oxford University Press
6. N.K. Bose: The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi, Orient Longman
7. David G., Mandelrsum: Society in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
8. Romesh Thappar (ed): Tribe, Caste and Religion in India, New Delhi, Macmillan
9. Andre Betelle: Inequality and Social Change, Delhi, Oxford University Press,
10. Andre Betalle: The Backward Classes and New Social Order, Delhi, Oxford University Press
11. A.R Desai, Rural Sociology
12. M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India
B.A.LL.B-VIII\textsuperscript{th} Semester (5 yrs)

Course Code 8.1

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT


UNIT -II
Pleadings — Contents of pleadings — Forms of Pleading — Striking out / Amendment of Pleadings - Plaintiff — Essentials of Plaintiff - Return of Plaint—Rejection of Plaintiff—Production and marking of Documents— Written Statement — Counter claim — Set off — Framing of issues.

UNIT -III
UNIT –IV
Suits in Particular Cases — Suits by or against Government — Suits relating to public matters;—
Suits by or against minors, persons with unsound mind, - Suits by indigent persons –
Interpleader suits — Incidental and supplementary proceedings - Appeals, Reference, Review
and Revision — Appeals from Original Decrees — Appeals from Appellate Decrees — Appeals
from Orders — General Provisions Relating to Appeals.

UNIT –V
Law of Limitation — Concept of Limitation — Object of limitation - General Principles of
Limitation — Extension — Condonation of delay — Sufficient Cause — Computation of
limitation -- Acknowledgment and Part-payment — Legal Disability — Provisions of the
Limitation Act, 1963 (Excluding Schedule)

Suggested Readings:-

4. P.K. Majumdar and R. P. Kataria, Commentary On The Code of Civil Procedure Code-
   1908, Universal, Delhi.
Course Code 8.2
CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT AND JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT


UNIT II: Search and Seizure — Search with and without warrant — Police search during investigation — General Principles of Search — Seizure — Constitutional aspects of validity of Search and Seizure proceedings.

Article 21 as a right to speedy trial — Charge — Form and content of Charge — Trial before a Court of Session : Procedural steps and substantive rights.

UNIT -IV: Judgment: Form and content -- Summary trial — Post-conviction orders in lieu of punishment — Modes of providing judgment copy — appeals, review and revisions-Reforms in Criminal Procedure Code


Suggested Readings:-


Course Code 8.3
Law of Evidence

UNIT-I:
The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Salient features of the Act – Meaning and kinds of Evidence — Interpretation clause — May Presume, Shall presume and Conclusive proof - Fact, Fact in issue and Relevant facts — Distinction between Relevancy and Admissibility - Doctrine of Res Gestae — Motive, preparation and conduct — Conspiracy — When Facts not otherwise relevant become relevant — Right and custom — Facts showing the state of mind etc.

UNIT -II :
Admissions & Confessions: General Principles concerning Admissions — Differences between "Admission" and "Confession" — Confessions obtained by inducement, threat or promise – Confessions made to police officer - Statement made in the custody of a police officer leading to the discovery of incriminating material — Admissibility of Confessions made by one accused
person against co-accused. Dying Declarations and their evidentiary value — Other Statements by persons who cannot be called as Witnesses — Admissibility of evidence of witnesses in previous judicial proceedings in subsequent judicial proceedings.

UNIT -III:

UNIT -IV:

UNIT -V:
Competency to testify — Privileged communications - Testimony of Accomplice — Examination in Chief, Cross examination and Re-examination — Leading questions — Lawful questions in cross examination — Compulsion to answer questions put to witness — Hostile witness — Impeaching the credit of witness — Refreshing memory — Questions of corroboration — Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

Suggested Readings:
Course Code 8.4
Labour Law-II

UNIT-I


UNIT -II


UNIT -III

UNIT -IV


UNIT -V


Suggested Readings

5. K.D. Srivastava, *Payment of Wages Act*
7. S.C. Srivastava,  *Treatise on Social Security*
9. V.J. Rao,  *Factories Law*
Course Code 8.5

HEALTH LAW

UNIT-I

General- Interrelationship Between Law and Medicine; Right to Health- Constitutional Perspectives; Fundamental Right- Right to Life, Right to Health, Right to Clean Environment, Right to Emergency; Medical Care; Directive Principles; Offences Affecting Public Health under IPC

UNIT-II

Medical Practitioners and Law - Doctor- Patient Relationship- Medical Ethics- Rights of Patients; Regulation of Medical Profession- Medical Education- Indian Medical Council and Association- Paramedical Professions- Liability for Professional Misconduct- Liability for Professional Negligence- Civil and Criminal- regulation of Manufacture, Storage and Sale of Medicines- Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940- Advertisement Drugs and Magic Remedies Act, 1954

- Regulation of Bio-Medical Waste

UNIT-III

Public Health and Law- Overview of AIDS and Law- The Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994- The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994- The Medical

UNIT-IV

**International Norms** - World Health Organization-UNICEF-Non Governmental Organizations-Equitable access to Health Care-Medical Tourism

UNIT- V

**Contemporary Issues**-Surrogacy-Organ Trade- Considerations-Mal-Nutrition and Health Issues- Stem Cell Therapy and Ethical Genetic Engineering

**Suggested Readings**


**OPTIONAL PAPER-I**

**Course Code 8.6.1**

**LAW OF TRUST**

UNIT-I
Introduction- The concept of trust: distinction with agency and contract-Development of law: common law and equity-Trusts: classification- Definition and Nature of trusts under the Indian law- Creation of trusts: rules- Duties of trustees
- Execution- Acquittance with the nature of property- Duties in respect of title

UNIT-II
Rights of Trustees- Title deed- Reimbursement- Indemnity- Seeking direction from court- Settlement of accounts- General authority- Powers of trustees- Sale-Varying of investment- Property of Minors

UNIT-III
Power to compound, compromise and settle - Exercising authority on death or disclaimer of one of the trustees - Suspension of trustee’s power - Disabilities of trustees - Rights of beneficiaries - Rents and profits - Specific execution - Inspection and Information; Transfer - Suit for execution - To have proper trustees - Right to compel the trustee to do the duties - Rights on wrongful purchase or acquisition by trustees - Follow up of trust properties in the hands of third parties - Blending of property by trustee - Wrongful application of trust property by partner trustee for partnership purposes.

UNIT IV
 Liabilities of Beneficiaries - Discharge of Trustees - Appointment of New Trustees - Extinction of Trust - Constructive trusts: the equitable and fiduciary Relationship - Transfer without intent to dispose beneficial interest - Trust incapable of execution and trusts executed fully without - exhausting property - the cypress doctrine - Transfer and request for illegal purpose - Transfer pursuant to rescindable contract - Debtor becoming creditor’s representative - Advantage from undue influence - Advantage by qualified owner - Property acquired with notice of existing contract - Purchase by person contracting to by property to be held on trust - Possession of property without whole beneficial interest

UNIT V
 Duties of constructive trustees - Rights of bonafide purchasers - Special legislation - Charitable and religious trust - Registration of public trust - Budget Accounts and Audit - Public Trust Administration Fund - Offences and penalties

Select Bibliography
R.E. Megarry and P.V. Baker, Snell’s principles of Equity (1964)ELBS, sneet and Maxwell.

OPTIONAL PAPER II
Course Code 8.6.2
Insurance Law

UNIT – I

UNIT – II
UNIT – III

UNIT – IV

UNIT – V

Prescribed Books:
3. E. R. Hardy Ivamy - General Principles of Insurance Law, relevant Chapters.

B.A. LL.B.-IXth Semester (5yrs)
Course Code 9.1
LAND LAWS

UNIT-I:
Classification of lands — Ownership of Land — Absolute and limited ownership (tenancy, lease etc.) — Doctrine of Eminent Domain — Doctrine of Escheat - Doctrine of Bona Vacantia — Maintenance of land records and issue of Pattas and

UNIT--II:
law reforms before and after independence — zamindari settlement — ryotwari settlement mahalwari system — intermediaries — constitutional provisions — abolition of zamindaries,
jagirs and inams — tenancy laws — conferment of ownership on tenants/ryots.

UNIT--III:
The Land Acquisition Act, 1894- Preliminary Investigation-Publication Of preliminary notification,- Payment for damages -Declaration of intended acquisition- Award by the collector; Reference to Court and procedure their on ; Temporary Occupation of land ; Acquisition of land for Companies ; Things determine during granting compensanion

UNIT--IV:
The Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act,1966-Definitions; Provisions Relating to Regional Plan-Establishment of Region and alteration of limits-Constution, Power and Duties of Regional Planning Board; Regional plan-Survey-Contents of regional Plan-Submission , Procedure and Publication of Regional plan; Developement Plan -Contents of development Plan- Procedure to be followed in Preparing and sanctioning the development plan-Procedure for Preparation of interim development plan; Penalty for Unauthorized development; Preparation and Contents of Town Planning scheme; New Town Development Authority

UNIT-V:
The Maharashtra Land Revenue Code ,1966-Definitions;Revenue Areas- Historical Perspective of Revenue system-Division of State into Revenue Areas-Constution of Revenue areas,. Revenue Officers -Their power and duties ; Chief Controlling Authority in revenue matters-Revenue Officers in Divisions- Revenue Officer in District-Survey Officers Combination of officer- Delegation Of power- Temporary Vacancies - Subordination officers-Power and duties of Survey officer; Title of State in all Lands, Public Road ,etc, which are not the property of others- Extinction of right of public on public road; Classes of persons holding land - Disposal of intestate occupancies-Occupancies to be transferable and restriction on transferability;

UNIT-VI
The Maharashtra Land Revenue Code ,1966-Procedure for Conversion of use of land from one purpose to another- penalty forusng land without permission- Procedure for Construction of Water Course Through othersLand; Removal of encroachment of land vesting in Government-Regularization of encroachment- Summary eviction; Relinquishment- Relinquishment of alienated land- Right of to relinquished land;Penalty for default of payment of land revenue-Process of recovery of arrears- Arest and Detention of defaulter;Boundry and Boundry Marks - Fixation and demarcation of Boundaries-Determination of Village boundaries-
Determination of field boundaries - Disputes regarding boundaries - Straightening out crooked boundaries; **Land record**- Record of right-Acquisition of right to be reported- Register of Mutation; **Rights of Unoccupied land** - .Nistar patrak -Wajib- Ul–Uraj; Appeal ,Revision and Review,Maharashtra Revenue Tribunal

**Suggested Readings :-**

2. Sameer Tendulkar and H. M. Bhatt ,MRTP Act 1966,Noble Law House, Mumbai
4. Bare Act ,MRTP Act 1966
5. Bare Act, The Land Acquisition Act, 1894

**Course Code 9.2**

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE**

**UNIT-I**

General-Meaning, Nature and Scope of Interpretation ;Statute- Definition and Classification

Need and Purpose of Interpretation- General Principles of Interpretation - Rules of Construction under the General Clauses Act, 1897

**UNIT-II**
General /Primary Principles of Interpretation, Intention of Legislature - Statute must be read as a whole - Statute to be workable and effective - Plain Language must be given effect irrespective of consequences - Subsidiary Rules of Interpretation - Rule of Last Antecedent - Non Obstante Clause - Legal Fiction - Mandatory and Directory Provisions - Conjunctive and Disjunctive words - Construction of General Words - Noctitur A Sociis, Ejusdem Generis, Words of Rank,

Reddendo Singula Singulis

Unit-III:
Grammatical Rule of Interpretation — Golden Rule of Interpretation – Rule of Interpretation to avoid mischief.

Unit-IV:
Interpretation of Penal Statutes and Statutes of Taxation — Beneficial Construction — Construction to avoid conflict with other provisions — Doctrine of Harmonious Construction.

Unit-V:
External Aids to Interpretation — Statement of objects of legislation, Legislative debates, identification of purpose sought to be achieved through legislation — Internal Aids to Interpretation — Preamble, title, interpretation clause, marginal notes, explanations etc. — Presumptions.

Unit-VI:
Effect of Repeal — Effect of amendments to statutes — Conflict between parent legislation and subordinate legislation — Methods of interpreting substantive and procedural laws.


Suggested Readings

6. Cross, Statutory Interpretation
Course Code 9.3
Intellectual Property Law

UNIT-I

UNIT –II

UNIT -III
The Copy Right Act, 1957 - Historical evolution — Meaning of copyright — Copyright in literary,dramatic and musical works, computer programmes and cinematograph films Neighbouring rights —Rights of performers and broadcasters, etc. —Registration of Copy Right Term of Copy Right; Ownership and Assignment of copyright — Author's special rights Notion of infringement —Criteria of infringement — Infringement of copyright in films, literary and dramatic works —Authorities under the Act — Remedies for infringement of copyright.

UNIT –IV
Intellectual Property in Trademarks and the rationale of their protection - The Trade Marks Act, 1999— Definition of Trademarks — Service Mark, Well known Trade Mark& Certification Marks; Distinction between Trademark and Property Mark - Registration — Passing off Infringement ofTrademark — Criteria of Infringement — Remedies. The Designs Act, 2000 — Definition and characteristics of Design — Law in India — Protection and rights of design holders — Copyright in design — Registration — Remedies for infringement. Trademark and Domain Name Interface

UNIT –V

UNIT - VI
Geographical indication.-Plant varieties-Traditional knowledge.-Bio piracy, Patentability of Biotechnology and micro organize

Suggested Readings:


P.S. Sangal & Kishore Singh – Indian Patent System and Pairs Convention – Legal

Course Code 9.4
Clinical Paper-I

Alternative Dispute Resolution

The course will be taught through classroom instruction in association with the Practicing Lawyers. However there is no end semester theory examination for this Course. Students have to
prepare a record covering the topics specified in Unit-I to III of Section -A and assigned to the students. The Student shall required to attend and observe the proceedings of Lok Adalats, Family Courts, Tribunals and other ADR Systems and shall record atleast 10 proceedings in the diary. The record and Report shall be submitted within the stipulated time to the evaluation Committee Constituted by the College with Full Time Teacher and Practicing Advocates. The mode of Assessment is as follows:-

A) Record on Topics from Unit I to III –
   (Internal marks to be awarded by the evaluation Committee)  
   40 Marks

B) Diary on Lok Adalat, Family Court, Tribunals & other ADR Proceedings
   ( to be awarded by both External & Internal Examiner jointly)
   40 Marks

C) Viva – Voce
   ( to be awarded by both External & Internal Examiner jointly)
   20 Marks

Note: - Student shall get atleast 45% of the marks in each of the above components.

Unit-I:  Alternate Dispute Resolution — Characteristics — Advantages and Disadvantages—
         —Unilateral — Bilateral — Triadic (Third Party) Intervention — Techniques and
         processes -- Negotiation — Conciliation — Arbitration — Distinction between
         Arbitration, Conciliation and Negotiation.

Unit-II:  The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 — Historical Background and Objectives
         of the Act — Definitions of Arbitration, Arbitrator, Arbitration Agreement —
         Appointment of Arbitrator — Termination of Arbitrator — Proceedings in Arbitral
         Tribunal — Termination of Proceedings — Arbitral Award — Setting aside of Arbitral
         Award — Finality and Enforcement of Award — Appeals – Enforcement of Foreign
         Awards. Conciliation — Appointment of Conciliators — Powers and Functions of
         Conciliator — Procedure – Settlement of disputes through conciliation.

Unit-III:  Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems — Tribunals — Lokpal and Lokayukta
          — Lok Adalats — Family Courts. Section 89 and Order X, Rules 1A, 1B and 1C of
          Civil Procedure Code.

Suggested Readings:


Course Code 9.5
Clinical Paper-II :

Professional ethics & Professional Accounting system

The course will be taught through classroom instruction in association with the Practicing Lawyers. However there is no end semester theory examination for this Course. Students have to prepare a record covering the topics specified in Unit-I to IV of Section -A and assigned to the students & a Report on 50 select opinions of Disciplinary committee of Bar Council of India and 10 Major judgments of the Supreme Court relating to the Contempt of Court specified in Section - B. The record and Report shall be submitted within the stipulated time to the evaluation Committee Constituted by the College with Full Time Teacher and Practicing Advocates.

The mode of Assessment is as follows:-
A) Record on Topics from Unit I to IV – 40 Marks
   (Internal marks to be awarded by the evaluation Committee)
B) Report on opinions of Disciplinary committee of Bar Council of India & judgments of the Supreme Court
   (to be awarded by both External & Internal Examiner jointly)
C) Viva – Voce 20 Marks
   (to be awarded by both External & Internal Examiner jointly)

Note :- Student shall get atleast 45% of the marks in each of the above components.

SECTION –A
UNIT-I
The legal profession and its responsibilities; The equipment of the lawyer; Conduct in court; Professional conduct in general; Privileges of a lawyer;

UNIT-II
Seven lamps of advocacy — Advocates duties towards public, clients, court, and other advocates and legal aid ; Bar Council Code of Ethics.

UNIT-III
Disciplinary proceedings — Professional misconduct — Disqualifications — Functions of Bar Council of India/State Bar Councils in dealing with the disciplinary proceedings —Disciplinary Committees -- Powers and functions - Disqualification and removal from rolls.
Contempt of Court Act, 1972

UNIT-IV
Accountancy for lawyers:
Need for maintenance of accounts- Books of accounts that need to be maintained- Cash Book, journal and ledger Elementary aspects of bookkeeping: Meaning, object, journal, double entry system, closing of accounts The cash and bulk transaction- The Cash book- Journal proper especially with reference to client’s accounts- Ledger, Trial balance and final accounts- Commercial mathematics.

SECTION –B
Selected major judgments of the Supreme Court:
1. In the matter of D, An Advocate, AIR 1956 SC 102.
5. V.C.Rangadurai v. Goplan and others, AIR 1979 SC 201.
11 Any other recent judgments of Supreme Court selected and given by concerned teacher

Selected opinions of the Bar council of India
1. DC Appeal No. 16/93 1998 (Vol.1) IBR 135
2. BCI Tr. Case No.40/91 1998 (Vol.1) IBR139
3. DC Appeal No. 8/94 1998 (Vol. 1) IBR 153
4. DC Appeal No. 20/94 1997 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 193
5 BCI Tr. Case No. 76/95 1997 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 201
6 DC Appeal No.43/96 1997 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 207
7 DC Appeal No.18/91 1997 (Vol. 1 & 2) IBR 271
8 DC Appeal No.24/90 1996 (Vol.1) IBR 135
9 DC Appeal No.19/93 1996 (Vol.1) IBR 152
10 BCI Tr. Case No.104/90 1996 (Vol.1) IBR 155
11 BCI Tr. Case No.52/89 1994 (Vol.1) IBR 187
12 BCI Tr. Case No.127/88 1992 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 125
13 BCI Tr. Case No.39/87 1992 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 147
14 BCI Tr. Case No.39/89 1992 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 149
15 BCI Tr. Case No.16/88 1989 (Vol.1) IBR 99
16 BCI Tr. Case No.2/88 1989 (Vol.1) IBR 102
17 BCI Tr. Case No.52/88 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 110
18 DC Appeal No.41/87 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 122
19 BCI Tr. Case No.29/81 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 245
20 DC Appeal No.14/88 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 258
21 BCI Tr. Case No.14/80 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 264
22 DC Appeal No.24/87 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 273
23 DC Appeal No.46/86 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 280
24 DC Appeal No.3/88 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 285
25 BCI Tr. Case No.2/80 1989 (Vol.2) IBR 289
26 BCI Tr. Case No.10/86 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 520
27 BCI Tr. Case No.101/88 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 524
28 DC Appeal No.23/88 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 532
29 DC Appeal No.35/87 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 536
30 BCI Tr. Case No.27/88 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 542
31 BCI Tr. Case No.6/84 1989 (Vol. 3 &4) IBR 560
32  BCI Tr. Case No.24/86  1989  (Vol. 3 &4)  IBR 563
33  DC Appeal No.10/88  1989  (Vol. 3 &4)  IBR 572
34  DC Appeal No.45/74  1988  (Vol. 1 &2)  IBR 182
35  DC Appeal No.23/87  1989  (Vol.1& 2)  IBR 187
36  DC Appeal No.6/81  1988  (Vol.1& 2)  IBR 193
37  BCI Tr. Case No.16/86  1988  (Vol.1& 2)  IBR 197
38  DC Appeal No.41/86  1988  (Vol.1& 2)  IBR 200
39  DC Appeal No.33/86  1988  (Vol. 3 &4)  IBR 354
40  DC Appeal No.21/85  1988  (Vol. 3 &4)  IBR 359
41  BCI Tr. Case No.43/82  1988  (Vol. 3 &4)  IBR 364
42  DC Appeal No.28/86  1988  (Vol.3& 4)  IBR 374
43  DC Appeal No.64/74  1987  (Vol.2)  IBR 314
44  DC Appeal No.30/84  1987  (Vol.2)  IBR 319
45  DC Appeal No.40/86  1987  (Vol.3)  IBR 488
46  DC Appeal No.10/86 &10A/86  1987  (Vol.3)  IBR 491
47  DC Appeal No.7/86  1987  (Vol.3)  IBR 496
48  DC Appeal No.7/81  1987  (Vol.4)  IBR 735
49  DC Appeal No.12/86  1987  (Vol.4)  IBR 745
50  BCI Tr. Case No.57/87  1987  (Vol.4)  IBR 753
51  Any other recent opinion/decision of Disciplinary committee of  BCI, selected  and given by concerned teacher

**Prescribed Books:**
1) K.V.Krishnaswamy Iyer- Professional Conduct and Advocacy.
2) B.S.Raman- Accountancy.
3) N. R. Madhava Menon- Clinical Legal Education.
4) Dr. B. Malik- Art of Lawyer (New Delhi, Universal Book Agency, 1999) – Relevant articles
5) Contempt of Court Act, 1971

Hyderabad

**OPTIONAL PAPER-I**
Course Code 9.6.1
CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

UNIT-I

Dimension of Crime in India

1.1 Nature and extent of Crime in India
1.2 Concept, Nature, Definition and Characteristics of crime
1.3 Theories of Crime
1.4 Crimes of the powerful
   1.4.1 Organised crime - smuggling, traffic in narcotics
   1.4.2 White collar crime - corruption in public life
   1.4.3 Crimes in the professions - medical, legal and engineering
1.5 The situational offenders
   1.5.1 Criminality in woman
   1.5.2 Young offenders
   1.5.3 Criminal gangs

UNIT-II

Causes of Criminal behaviour

2.1 Heredity and crime
2.2 Mental disorder and criminality
2.3 Bio-physical factors and criminality, theory by Lombrosso
2.4 Sociological theory of crime with the theory of Different Association by Sutherland
2.5 Economic theory and their relevance
2.6 Multiple factors responsible for crime causation
2.7 Caste and community tensions: caste wars and communal riots- their causesa and demoralising effects; atrocities against Scheduled cadres.

UNIT-III
Punishment of offenders

3.1 Some discarded modes of punishment like whipping, mutilation, branding, public execution,
transportation etc.

3.2 Types of punishment

3.3 Concept of Fine

3.4 The Prison System

3.4.1 Administrative organisation of prisons

3.4.2 The Jail Manual

3.4.3 Powers of prison officials

3.4.4 Classification of prisoners

- male, female, juvenile and adults, undertrial and convicted prisoners

3.4.5 Prison Reforms

3.4.6 Open Prison

3.4.7 Prison Labour

3.4.8 Violation of prison code and its consequences

UNIT-IV Police and Criminal Justice

4.1 The Police System

4.2 Preparatory Police Training Programme

4.3 The Role of police

4.4 Legal functions of police

- patrolling, surveillance, preventive functions, search and seizure etc

4.5 Third Degree Methods and liability of police for custodial violence

4.6 Corruption in police

4.7 Police public relation

4.8 Malimath Committee Report on police functioning

4.9 INTERPOLE

UNIT-V Treatment for correction of offenders

5.1 The need for rehabilitation and reformation of prisoners
5.2 The role of Psychiatrist, Psychoanalysts and social workers in prison
5.3 Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders
5.4 Group counselling and resocialisation programmes
5.5 Participation of inmates in community services

UNIT-VI Re-socialisation Process

6.1 Parole
   6.1.1 Nature of parole
   6.1.2 Authority for granting parole
   6.1.3 Supervision on Parolees
   6.1.4 Parole and Conditional Release

6.2 Probation

6.3 Difference between Parole and Probation

6.4 Problems of released offenders

UNIT-VII Victimology

7.1 The concept of Victimology
7.2 Rights and Protection to victims under Criminal Law
7.3 Role of victim

7.4 Compensation under various laws
   7.4.1 Sec. 357 of Cr.P.C.
   7.4.2 Motor Vehical Acts
   7.4.3 Sexual harrassment and assault
   7.4.4 Medical negligence
   7.4.5 State liability to pay compensation

7.5 Justice to victims

7.6 Malimath Committee Report on victims

Reference Books

1) Kathering S. Williarns, "Textbook on Criminology" 2002
2) Ahmad Siddique, "Criminology problems and perspective" 2005
3) K.D.Gaur, "Criminal law- Cases and materials" 2005
5) Katherine S. Williams, "Text book on Criminology" (1997), Blackstone,London
9) Sutherland, E. and Cressy, Principles of Criminology
13) D. C. Pandey, "Habitual Offenders and the law" .

OPTIONAL PAPER-II
Course Code 9.6.2
Right to Information

UNIT -I
Right to Information before Right to Information Act, 2005-Significance of RTI in democracy
-Constitutional basis for RTI-Supreme Court on right to information.

UNIT -II
Public Authority- Definition- Criteria for Determination-Public Authority- Main function -Record Management-Identification and designation of PIOs/APIOs-Size and level of PIOs-Appellate Authority-Information Commission-Role of Appellate Authority-Dissemination of information-Determination of fees-Inspection of work/record/taking sample-Accounting procedure for the fees collected-Publication of details of PIOs and Appellate Authority-GUIDELINES FOR Information Officers-Non – Applicability of the Act to certain State Organisatons

Unit –III
Public Information Officer- Duties and responsibilities-Onus on the PIOs-Procedure and steps involved-Dealings with the APIOs and other Department- Right of the Citizen-Types of help to be extended to the citizen-Time Frame-Exemptions-Third Party Information-Special Skills of PIOs

UNIT –IV
Information Commission-Powers and Functions- The Role and Responsibilities of the Information Commissions.- The relevant provisions in the RTI Act dealing with Complaints to the Information - Commission and the specifications thereof- The "Second Appeal" process and the Commissions' mandate for the same- The power of Information Commissions with regard to enforcing compliance of public authorities with the provisions of the RTI Act-Imposing penalty / recommending disciplinary action against erring PIOs etc.

UNIT -V
RTI and Good Governance- Role of Civil Society Organisations and Media- Records Management for Effective Information Management -The importance of records management. Best practices- A study of decisions rendered by state commissions and central Commission in the following areas of – Police, Revenue, PWD, Irrigation, Secretariat, BSNL, Posts and Telegraphs, Scheduled Banks, CPWD, Income Tax Department, Central Excise Department, Local Authorities. The broad issues relating to the keeping, maintaining, managing and destroying.

Reference Books:-
1) N.K. Jain, Right to Information – Concept, Law ,Practice, Regal Publication, New Delhi
2) Raj Kumar Pruthi, Manual of Right to Information Act, Pentagon Press, New Delhi
3) Prof(Dr) S. V. Joga Rao, Law Relating to Right to Information, Pentagon Press, New Delhi
4) N.K. Acharya, Right to Information Act, 2005,Edi 5th, Asia Law House, Hydrabad,
5) Dr. J. N. Barowalia, Commentry on Right to Information Act, 1st Edi 2006,Universal Law Publication , New Delhi
6) Right to Information Act, Bare Act

B.A. LL.B.-Xth Semester (5yrs)
Course Code 10.1
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

UNIT-I

UNIT -II
Basic concepts of Administrative Law — Rule of Law — Interpretation of Dicey's Principle of Rule of Law — Modern trends - Theory of Separation of Powers — Position in India, UK and USA

UNIT -III
Classification of Administrative functions — Legislative, Quasi-judicial, Administrative and Ministerial functions — Delegated Legislation — Meaning, Reasons for the growth and Classification of delegated legislation— Judicial and Legislative Control of Delegated litigation.

UNIT -IV

UNIT –V
Remedies available against the State — Writs — Lokpal and Lok Ayukta — Liability of the State in Torts and Contracts — Rule of Promissory Estoppel —Administrative Tribunals - Commissions of Inquiry - Conciliation & Mediation through social action groups- Central Vigilance Commission— Public Corporations.;

Books suggested for reading:

2. Dr. S. P. Sathe , Administrative Law, Butterworths, New Delhi.
5. A. K. Shrivastav, Administrative Law (2 Vols.), Delhi Kamal Prakashan
6. Indian Law Institute, Cases and Materials on Administrative Law in India
7. J.C. Garner, Administrative Law, Butterworths, New Delhi

Course Code 10.2

BANKING LAW

UNIT – I

UNIT - II

UNIT - III

UNIT – IV
Banker and customer Relationship - Definition of banker and customer – General relationship – Special relationship - Banker’s duty of secrecy, banker’s duty to honour cheques, banker’s lien, and banker’s right to set off - Appropriation of payments - Garnishee order - Customer’s duties towards his banker.Opening of New Accounts – Special types of customers - Minor’s A/C, Joint A/C,Partnership A/C, Company’s A/C, Married women’s A/C, Trust A/C, Joint Hindu family A/C - Illiterate persons, lunatics, executors - Precautions required in case of administrators, clubs, societies and charitable institutions to open an account

UNIT – V
Ancillary Services and E- Banking: Remittances - General, DD, MT, TT, Traveler’s cheques, bank orders, credit card, debit/smart cards, safe deposit vaults, gift cheques, stock invest.E-Banking - Definition – E-Banking includes - Internet banking, mobile banking, ATM banking, computerized banking –E- banking services – retail services – wholesale services – E- Cheque-authentication-Cyber Evidence-Banking Ombudsman.

Prescribed Books:
3. Taxman: Law of Banking, India Law House
8. L. C. Goyle- The Law of Banking and Bankers.
9. Relevant provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000
Course Code 10.3

Law of Taxation


Unit-II: Incomes which do not form part of Total Income; Heads of Income and Computation — Income from Salary, Income from House Property- Profits and Gains of Business or Profession-Capital Gains and Income from other sources.

UNIT-III: Clubbing of Income; Set off and Carry Forward of Losses; Deductions to be made in computing Total Income


Unit-VI: Sales Tax & Value Added Tax — Relevant important provisions of Maharashtra Value Added Tax Act-2002 - Assessment — Procedure -Practice of Sales Tax and VAT – Authorities - Powers and Jurisdiction.

Suggested Readings :

Course Code 10.4
Clinical Paper -III

DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVEYANCING

Class-room instruction and simulation exercises on the following items shall be extended. However there is no end semester theory examination for this course.

UNIT-I
Drafting: General Principles of Drafting and relevant Substantive Rules shall be taught.

UNIT -II
Pleadings:

(i) Civil—Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

(ii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India - Drafting of Writ Petition and PIL Petition.

(iii) Criminal— Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

UNIT -III
Conveyancing: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed

Practical Exercises

Apart from teaching the relevant law, the course includes not less than 15 (fifteen) practical exercises in drafting of pleadings carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each) and 15 (fifteen) exercises in conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise) and remaining 10 marks for viva-voce.

These 30 exercises shall be recorded. Each student shall be served with different problems for the purpose of exercise. These exercises shall be assessed and marks may be allotted.

These exercises shall be evaluated by a common committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher as Internal Examiner (ii) External Examiner appointed by the University (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar. The same committee will also conduct viva-voce on the above concepts.

Note: Attendance of the students for viva-voce shall be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

Course Code 10.5
Clinical Paper -IV :
Moot court & Internship

This paper has three components of 30 marks each and viva-voce for 10 marks.

(A) Moot Court (30 marks): Every student is required to participate in at least three moot courts in the VI Semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on an assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Marks will be given on the basis of written submission and oral advocacy. Written submissions shall include brief summary of facts, issues involved, provisions of laws and arguments, citation, prayer, etc. Marks for oral advocacy may be awarded for communication skills, presentations, language, provisions of law; authorities quoted, court manners, etc. Written Memorials submitted by the students shall be kept by the College for Further Verification.

The performance of student in the moot court shall be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College (ii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar; and (iii) the teacher concerned.

(B) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks):

Students are required to attend courts to observe at least one civil and one criminal case. They shall maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. The Court Observation Record submitted by the students should be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) External Examiner appointed by the University and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar. Court attendance shall be compulsory and details shall be recorded in a Record Book kept therefor. This may be carried under the supervision of a teacher of the college. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

(C) Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship/Court Visit Diary (30 marks):

Each student should observe two 'interview sessions' of clients either in the Lawyer’s Office or in the Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks.
Each student has to further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This shall be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks.

The diary shall clearly indicate the dates on which the above observations are made and they shall be authenticated by the advocate concerned.

Evaluation of the above diary shall be made by the committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar and average be taken.

(D)Viva-voce (10 marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on all the above three components. The Viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law; and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note:
1. Attendance of the students in all the four components of the paper shall be compulsory.
2. The above records, diary certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University for Further Verification.

Suggested Readings:


OPTIONAL PAPER-I
Course Code 10.6.1
INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW.

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

Financing and Payment in International Trade.- Meaning, types and control of foreign investment; Bill of Exchange – Meaning; Letters of Credit - Characteristics and kinds.; Bank guarantees and other contract guarantees.

UNIT-III


UNIT-IV

Insurance of Exports - Marine and Aviation Insurance.

UNIT-V

Dispute Settlement Non-judicial dispute settlement : Arbitration and Conciliation .

Reference Books:


7. Dicey, Conflict of Laws.


13. Avtar Singh Law of Carriage (Road, Rail, Air and Sea) 3rd Edn., Eastern Book Co.
OPTIONAL PAPER-II  
Course Code 10.6.2  
WOMEN & LAW

UNIT-I:

UNIT -II:
Laws relating to marriage, divorce and succession and maintenance under the relevant personal laws with special emphasis on discrimination of women — Special Marriage Act — Maintenance under Cr. P.C.

UNIT -III:
Special provisions relating to women under the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Offences against women under Indian Penal Code - outraging the modesty of women -sexual harassment – rape – bigamy - mock and fraudulent marriages – adultery - causing miscarriage - insulting women etc.

UNIT -IV:

UNIT -V:
Relevant provisions relating to women under Maternity Benefit Act, 1961, Factories Act and other Labour & Industrial Laws — Position of Women under International instruments — Salient features of Convention for Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)

Suggested Readings:
1. S.P. Sathe: Towards Gender Justice.
2. Dr. Vijay Sharma: Protection to woman in Matrimonial home
3. Dr. Sarojini Saxena: *Femijuris* (Law relating to Women in India)
4. Dr. Archana Parsher: *Women and Social Reform*
5. Dr. Paras Diwan: *Dowry and protection to married women*
8. Dr. Anjali Hastak, Empowerment of women through Property Rights in Hindu Law, SPARC publ, Chandrapur